

# ELECTRICITY & GAS PRICES IN IRELAND

Annex Business Electricity Prices per kWh  
2<sup>nd</sup> Semester (July – December) 2020





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June 2021

## Sustainable Energy Authority of Ireland

SEAI is Ireland's national energy authority investing in, and delivering, appropriate, effective and sustainable solutions to help Ireland's transition to a clean energy future. We work with Government, homeowners, businesses and communities to achieve this, through expertise, funding, educational programmes, policy advice, research and the development of new technologies. SEAI is funded by the Government of Ireland through the Department of Communications, Climate Action and Environment.

SEAI has a lead role in developing and maintaining comprehensive national and sectoral statistics for energy production, transformation and end-use. This data is a vital input in meeting international reporting obligations, for advising policymakers and informing investment decisions. Based in Cork, EPSSU is SEAI's specialist statistics team. Its core functions are to:

- Collect, process and publish energy statistics to support policy analysis and development in line with national needs and international obligations;
- Conduct statistical and economic analyses of energy services sectors and sustainable energy options;
- Contribute to the development and promulgation of appropriate sustainability indicators.

## Acknowledgements

SEAI gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all the organisations, agencies, energy suppliers and distributors that provided data and responded to questionnaires throughout the year.

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# 1 Introduction

The fluctuations in energy prices over the past number of years are a key concern for all energy consumers in Ireland, as they impact on the rate of inflation and on competitiveness. Understanding the key contributing factors and the precise impacts of energy price changes is of key importance in developing appropriate, sensible and measured responses from businesses, householders and policymakers. Comparing energy prices in Ireland with those of other EU Member States and elsewhere is a particularly important aspect of any analysis of the impact of price changes and competition. This report seeks to inform that analysis and thereby increase the understanding of energy price changes in Ireland.

This report draws on the results of the improved EU methodology for gathering energy price data that came into effect on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2008. The focus of the report is on the electricity and gas price data gathered under this improved methodology and on the period July – December 2020, i.e. the second semester 2020. Revisions to Eurostat's data have been incorporated into this report. Eurostat data presented in this report are as posted on Eurostat's website<sup>1</sup> on 22 April 2021.

SEAI acknowledges the co-operation of electricity and gas suppliers in providing the information necessary for Ireland to comply with the European Commission Decision (2007/394/EC)<sup>2</sup> and enabling this analysis to be carried out.

Feedback and comments on the report are welcome and should be addressed by post to the address on the back cover or by e-mail to [epssu@seai.ie](mailto:epssu@seai.ie).

Readers may also be interested in previous statistical analysis related to energy prices carried out by SEAI. The report Energy in Ireland (2020 Report) tracks changes in aggregated energy prices from 2000 based on International Energy Agency (IEA) data available at <http://www.seai.ie/>.

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<sup>1</sup> <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/energy/data/database>

<sup>2</sup> Amending Directive 90/377/EEC with regard to the methodology to be applied for the collection of gas and electricity prices charged to business and household end-users.

## 2 Electricity prices to Business in the EU (without taxes)

**Table 1: Business Electricity Prices in band IA in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band IA	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	12.31	12.84	12.43	12.12	13.13	4.3%	-3.2%	-2.5%	8.3%	5.6%
Belgium	17.48	18.92	17.40	18.09	17.70	8.2%	-8.0%	4.0%	-2.2%	1.7%
Bulgaria	10.98	10.50	10.33	9.73	10.54	-4.4%	-1.6%	-5.8%	8.3%	2.0%
Croatia	11.82	12.79	13.25	13.10	12.56	8.2%	3.6%	-1.1%	-4.1%	-5.2%
Cyprus	18.27	15.73	15.99	15.33	12.12	-13.9%	1.7%	-4.1%	-20.9%	-24.2%
Czechia	17.65	16.91	17.15	18.18	17.87	-4.2%	1.4%	6.0%	-1.7%	4.2%
Denmark	9.88	10.24	10.35	9.72	9.74	3.6%	1.1%	-6.1%	0.2%	-5.9%
Estonia	11.09	10.51	10.82	10.12	9.80	-5.2%	2.9%	-6.5%	-3.2%	-9.4%
Finland	8.92	9.06	9.13	9.12	9.42	1.6%	0.8%	-0.1%	3.3%	3.2%
France	12.41	12.04	13.22	13.14	14.16	-3.0%	9.8%	-0.6%	7.8%	7.1%
Germany	13.10	13.48	12.07	13.46	13.69	2.9%	-10.5%	11.5%	1.7%	13.4%
Greece	12.26	13.05	12.59	12.54	13.04	6.4%	-3.5%	-0.4%	4.0%	3.6%
Hungary	10.79	11.97	11.96	11.81	11.83	10.9%	-0.1%	-1.3%	0.2%	-1.1%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>19.17</b>	<b>19.23</b>	<b>19.97</b>	<b>20.40</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>
Italy	15.02	18.68	17.79	17.73	15.99	24.4%	-4.8%	-0.3%	-9.8%	-10.1%
Latvia	14.35	14.47	15.49	14.61	15.10	0.8%	7.0%	-5.7%	3.4%	-2.5%
Lithuania	11.43	12.04	12.33	12.92	13.37	5.3%	2.4%	4.8%	3.5%	8.4%
Luxembourg	12.32	12.05	11.73	12.30	13.02	-2.2%	-2.7%	4.9%	5.9%	11.0%
Malta	19.70	23.77	23.65	24.28	23.61	20.7%	-0.5%	2.7%	-2.8%	-0.2%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	8.43	8.60	7.62	4.49	4.16	2.0%	-11.4%	-41.1%	-7.3%	-45.4%
Poland	11.56	11.79	11.82	13.09	13.76	2.0%	0.3%	10.7%	5.1%	16.4%
Portugal	11.89	10.53	13.33	12.88	12.97	-11.4%	26.6%	-3.4%	0.7%	-2.7%
Romania	9.21	9.62	10.00	11.29	10.60	4.5%	4.0%	12.9%	-6.1%	6.0%
Slovakia	16.56	17.28	17.63	18.75	18.82	4.3%	2.0%	6.4%	0.4%	6.7%
Slovenia	10.82	11.37	11.47	11.14	12.19	5.1%	0.9%	-2.9%	9.4%	6.3%
Spain	23.26	17.55	18.61	17.03	17.02	-24.5%	6.0%	-8.5%	-0.1%	-8.5%
Sweden	16.72	14.38	14.52	12.18	16.05	-14.0%	1.0%	-16.1%	31.8%	10.5%
Turkey	6.19	7.62	8.56	8.71	6.41	23.1%	12.3%	1.8%	-26.4%	-25.1%
United Kingdom	14.26	13.60	14.32	14.44	..	-4.6%	5.3%	0.8%	..	..
Euro Area	14.68	14.70	14.45	14.67	14.68	0.1%	-1.7%	1.5%	0.1%	1.6%
EU 27	14.35	14.28	14.11	14.29	14.51	-0.5%	-1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	2.8%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	120.7%	130.4%	133.1%	136.1%	139.0%					
EU 27	123.5%	134.2%	136.3%	139.7%	140.6%					

Source: Eurostat



Table 2: Business Electricity Prices in band IB in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band IB	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	9.31	9.93	9.86	10.36	10.36	6.7%	-0.7%	5.1%	0.0%	5.1%
Belgium	11.25	11.91	11.41	11.38	10.97	5.9%	-4.2%	-0.3%	-3.6%	-3.9%
Bulgaria	9.58	9.85	9.37	9.20	9.48	2.8%	-4.9%	-1.8%	3.0%	1.2%
Croatia	9.98	10.79	11.18	10.80	10.51	8.1%	3.6%	-3.4%	-2.7%	-6.0%
Cyprus	17.59	14.34	15.36	13.42	11.46	-18.5%	7.1%	-12.6%	-14.6%	-25.4%
Czechia	12.82	12.00	12.46	12.65	12.21	-6.4%	3.8%	1.5%	-3.5%	-2.0%
Denmark	8.70	8.49	8.39	7.56	8.31	-2.4%	-1.2%	-9.9%	9.9%	-1.0%
Estonia	9.02	8.49	8.34	7.37	8.23	-5.9%	-1.8%	-11.6%	11.7%	-1.3%
Finland	7.98	8.10	8.11	7.91	8.42	1.5%	0.1%	-2.5%	6.4%	3.8%
France	9.08	10.15	9.72	11.26	9.73	11.8%	-4.2%	15.8%	-13.6%	0.1%
Germany	9.65	10.16	8.71	9.93	10.15	5.3%	-14.3%	14.0%	2.2%	16.5%
Greece	9.93	10.43	10.54	10.25	10.75	5.0%	1.1%	-2.8%	4.9%	2.0%
Hungary	9.08	10.26	10.23	10.20	10.14	13.0%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.9%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>15.59</b>	<b>15.45</b>	<b>15.93</b>	<b>15.49</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Italy	10.35	11.02	10.79	9.95	9.75	6.5%	-2.1%	-7.8%	-2.0%	-9.6%
Latvia	10.41	10.48	10.60	10.21	10.42	0.7%	1.1%	-3.7%	2.1%	-1.7%
Lithuania	8.91	9.41	9.60	9.78	10.20	5.6%	2.0%	1.9%	4.3%	6.3%
Luxembourg	9.38	9.63	9.67	9.99	10.01	2.7%	0.4%	3.3%	0.2%	3.5%
Malta	15.09	15.02	15.05	15.02	15.04	-0.5%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	7.25	7.93	8.02	8.24	8.05	9.4%	1.1%	2.7%	-2.3%	0.4%
Norway	7.90	7.39	6.76	4.19	3.95	-6.5%	-8.5%	-38.0%	-5.7%	-41.6%
Poland	9.06	10.10	8.76	10.35	10.15	11.5%	-13.3%	18.2%	-1.9%	15.9%
Portugal	9.98	10.16	10.86	10.02	9.91	1.8%	6.9%	-7.7%	-1.1%	-8.7%
Romania	8.45	9.20	9.66	10.20	9.93	8.9%	5.0%	5.6%	-2.6%	2.8%
Slovakia	9.93	11.08	11.45	11.97	12.03	11.6%	3.3%	4.5%	0.5%	5.1%
Slovenia	8.85	9.55	9.61	9.79	9.84	7.9%	0.6%	1.9%	0.5%	2.4%
Spain	13.51	10.98	10.67	9.78	10.22	-18.7%	-2.8%	-8.3%	4.5%	-4.2%
Sweden	8.15	8.66	7.90	7.58	6.90	6.3%	-8.8%	-4.1%	-9.0%	-12.7%
Turkey	6.19	7.32	8.39	8.20	6.86	18.3%	14.6%	-2.3%	-16.3%	-18.2%
United Kingdom	12.09	12.20	12.25	12.47	..	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	..	..
Euro Area	10.10	10.41	9.86	10.27	10.02	3.1%	-5.3%	4.2%	-2.4%	1.6%
EU 27	9.93	10.29	9.75	10.16	9.91	3.6%	-5.2%	4.2%	-2.5%	1.6%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	146.2%	149.8%	156.7%	155.1%	154.6%					
EU 27	148.7%	151.5%	158.5%	156.8%	156.3%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 3: Business Electricity Prices in band IC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band IC	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	7.20	8.05	8.14	8.77	8.71	11.8%	1.1%	7.7%	-0.7%	7.0%
Belgium	8.12	8.07	8.02	7.95	8.10	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.9%	1.9%	1.0%
Bulgaria	8.35	8.77	8.58	8.05	8.33	5.0%	-2.2%	-6.2%	3.5%	-2.9%
Croatia	8.67	8.87	9.07	8.98	8.78	2.3%	2.3%	-1.0%	-2.2%	-3.2%
Cyprus	17.03	12.91	14.79	11.78	10.95	-24.2%	14.6%	-20.4%	-7.0%	-26.0%
Czechia	7.10	6.46	6.61	7.16	7.13	-9.0%	2.3%	8.3%	-0.4%	7.9%
Denmark	6.51	6.35	6.17	5.40	6.15	-2.5%	-2.8%	-12.5%	13.9%	-0.3%
Estonia	7.90	7.68	7.66	6.75	7.50	-2.8%	-0.3%	-11.9%	11.1%	-2.1%
Finland	6.36	6.39	6.51	6.25	6.89	0.5%	1.9%	-4.0%	10.2%	5.8%
France	6.69	8.12	7.37	8.47	7.54	21.4%	-9.2%	14.9%	-11.0%	2.3%
Germany	7.80	8.55	7.18	8.49	8.85	9.6%	-16.0%	18.2%	4.2%	23.3%
Greece	7.93	8.10	8.15	8.21	8.10	2.1%	0.6%	0.7%	-1.3%	-0.6%
Hungary	7.37	8.61	8.56	8.49	8.33	16.8%	-0.6%	-0.8%	-1.9%	-2.7%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>12.40</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>12.73</b>	<b>12.65</b>	<b>13.92</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
Italy	8.85	9.52	9.30	8.56	8.78	7.6%	-2.3%	-8.0%	2.6%	-5.6%
Latvia	8.33	8.37	8.54	8.13	8.39	0.5%	2.0%	-4.8%	3.2%	-1.8%
Lithuania	7.62	8.33	8.53	8.71	9.01	9.3%	2.4%	2.1%	3.4%	5.6%
Luxembourg	7.54	8.16	8.22	8.24	8.32	8.2%	0.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%
Malta	13.37	13.30	13.40	13.28	13.32	-0.5%	0.8%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.6%
Netherlands	6.23	6.79	6.84	6.80	6.98	9.0%	0.7%	-0.6%	2.6%	2.0%
Norway	7.71	7.29	6.61	4.17	3.92	-5.4%	-9.3%	-36.9%	-6.0%	-40.7%
Poland	6.49	7.95	6.30	8.00	7.84	22.5%	-20.8%	27.0%	-2.0%	24.4%
Portugal	8.14	8.69	8.60	7.94	7.81	6.8%	-1.0%	-7.7%	-1.6%	-9.2%
Romania	7.34	8.21	8.53	8.90	8.48	11.9%	3.9%	4.3%	-4.7%	-0.6%
Slovakia	8.19	9.21	9.52	9.77	9.72	12.5%	3.4%	2.6%	-0.5%	2.1%
Slovenia	6.98	7.91	7.86	8.11	8.09	13.3%	-0.6%	3.2%	-0.2%	2.9%
Spain	10.45	9.25	8.89	7.86	8.82	-11.5%	-3.9%	-11.6%	12.2%	-0.8%
Sweden	6.88	7.33	6.55	6.41	5.83	6.5%	-10.6%	-2.1%	-9.0%	-11.0%
Turkey	6.01	6.83	8.42	7.74	6.27	13.6%	23.3%	-8.1%	-19.0%	-25.5%
United Kingdom	10.07	9.98	9.98	10.65	..	-0.9%	0.0%	6.7%	..	..
Euro Area	8.04	8.61	8.02	8.35	8.44	7.1%	-6.9%	4.1%	1.1%	5.2%
EU 27	7.82	8.42	7.81	8.18	8.22	7.7%	-7.2%	4.7%	0.5%	5.2%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	154.2%	150.3%	158.7%	151.5%	164.9%					
EU 27	158.6%	153.7%	163.0%	154.6%	169.3%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 4: Business Electricity Prices in band ID in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band ID	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	6.34	7.11	7.17	6.93	7.59	12.1%	0.8%	-3.3%	9.5%	5.9%
Belgium	6.85	7.08	7.36	7.12	7.19	3.4%	4.0%	-3.3%	1.0%	-2.3%
Bulgaria	7.56	8.06	8.16	7.71	7.79	6.6%	1.2%	-5.5%	1.0%	-4.5%
Croatia	7.61	7.93	8.12	8.11	8.03	4.2%	2.4%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-1.1%
Cyprus	16.12	12.27	14.06	11.43	10.46	-23.9%	14.6%	-18.7%	-8.5%	-25.6%
Czechia	6.25	6.35	6.60	7.13	7.19	1.6%	3.9%	8.0%	0.8%	8.9%
Denmark	6.36	6.26	6.06	5.60	6.33	-1.6%	-3.2%	-7.6%	13.0%	4.5%
Estonia	6.62	6.62	6.70	5.93	6.44	0.0%	1.2%	-11.5%	8.6%	-3.9%
Finland	6.08	6.04	6.06	5.81	6.51	-0.7%	0.3%	-4.1%	12.0%	7.4%
France	5.72	6.89	6.40	7.06	6.67	20.5%	-7.1%	10.3%	-5.5%	4.2%
Germany	6.50	7.17	6.23	7.06	7.31	10.3%	-13.1%	13.3%	3.5%	17.3%
Greece	6.92	7.17	7.29	7.41	7.01	3.6%	1.7%	1.6%	-5.4%	-3.8%
Hungary	6.75	7.95	7.71	7.62	7.81	17.8%	-3.0%	-1.2%	2.5%	1.3%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>10.18</b>	<b>10.11</b>	<b>9.87</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>10.71</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
Italy	8.27	9.03	8.86	8.08	8.41	9.2%	-1.9%	-8.8%	4.1%	-5.1%
Latvia	7.19	7.29	7.35	6.59	7.02	1.4%	0.8%	-10.3%	6.5%	-4.5%
Lithuania	6.75	7.53	7.53	7.32	7.45	11.6%	0.0%	-2.8%	1.8%	-1.1%
Luxembourg	6.22	6.56	6.71	5.23	6.81	5.5%	2.3%	-22.1%	30.2%	1.5%
Malta	11.80	11.75	11.70	11.68	11.69	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	6.09	6.43	6.43	6.27	6.44	5.6%	0.0%	-2.5%	2.7%	0.2%
Norway	6.54	6.15	5.43	3.19	2.87	-6.0%	-11.7%	-41.3%	-10.0%	-47.1%
Poland	5.54	7.20	5.70	7.14	6.91	30.0%	-20.8%	25.3%	-3.2%	21.2%
Portugal	7.65	7.68	8.00	7.27	7.14	0.4%	4.2%	-9.1%	-1.8%	-10.8%
Romania	6.78	7.56	7.89	8.28	7.86	11.5%	4.4%	4.9%	-5.1%	-0.4%
Slovakia	7.05	8.54	8.82	8.69	9.23	21.1%	3.3%	-1.5%	6.2%	4.6%
Slovenia	6.11	6.84	6.91	7.34	7.32	11.9%	1.0%	6.2%	-0.3%	5.9%
Spain	9.04	8.39	8.05	6.45	6.56	-7.2%	-4.1%	-19.9%	1.7%	-18.5%
Sweden	5.76	6.25	5.57	5.58	5.37	8.5%	-10.9%	0.2%	-3.8%	-3.6%
Turkey	5.78	6.39	7.74	6.94	5.69	10.6%	21.1%	-10.3%	-18.0%	-26.5%
United Kingdom	10.16	9.28	9.36	9.80	..	-8.7%	0.9%	4.7%	..	..
Euro Area	7.02	7.59	7.19	7.17	7.28	8.1%	-5.3%	-0.3%	1.5%	1.3%
EU 27	6.84	7.46	7.03	7.12	7.19	9.1%	-5.8%	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	145.0%	133.2%	137.3%	134.9%	147.1%					
EU 27	148.8%	135.5%	140.4%	135.8%	149.0%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 5: Business Electricity Prices in band IE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band IE	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	5.70	6.26	6.30	6.45	6.79	9.8%	0.6%	2.4%	5.3%	7.8%
Belgium	5.81	6.03	6.23	5.48	5.75	3.8%	3.3%	-12.0%	4.9%	-7.7%
Bulgaria	6.67	7.41	7.66	7.08	7.28	11.1%	3.4%	-7.6%	2.8%	-5.0%
Croatia	6.44	6.99	7.25	7.40	7.27	8.5%	3.7%	2.1%	-1.8%	0.3%
Cyprus	15.76	12.06	13.78	11.11	9.96	-23.5%	14.3%	-19.4%	-10.4%	-27.7%
Czechia	6.39	6.61	6.72	6.89	6.81	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	-1.2%	1.3%
Denmark	5.76	5.40	5.21	4.56	5.49	-6.2%	-3.5%	-12.5%	20.4%	5.4%
Estonia	6.24	6.10	6.16	5.12	5.71	-2.2%	1.0%	-16.9%	11.5%	-7.3%
Finland	5.17	4.97	5.16	4.37	4.95	-3.9%	3.8%	-15.3%	13.3%	-4.1%
France	5.41	6.33	5.71	6.27	5.96	17.0%	-9.8%	9.8%	-4.9%	4.4%
Germany	5.16	5.82	5.13	5.31	6.02	12.8%	-11.9%	3.5%	13.4%	17.3%
Greece	6.97	7.25	7.46	7.31	6.67	4.0%	2.9%	-2.0%	-8.8%	-10.6%
Hungary	6.27	7.13	7.15	6.79	6.68	13.7%	0.3%	-5.0%	-1.6%	-6.6%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>9.06</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>9.13</b>	<b>-2.1%</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Italy	7.81	8.35	8.26	7.20	7.60	6.9%	-1.1%	-12.8%	5.6%	-8.0%
Latvia	5.70	6.04	6.19	5.84	5.74	6.0%	2.5%	-5.7%	-1.7%	-7.3%
Lithuania	6.22	6.63	6.57	6.76	6.87	6.6%	-0.9%	2.9%	1.6%	4.6%
Luxembourg	4.25	4.38	4.50	4.40	4.75	3.1%	2.7%	-2.2%	8.0%	5.6%
Malta	8.35	10.62	10.64	10.14	10.49	27.2%	0.2%	-4.7%	3.5%	-1.4%
Netherlands	5.59	5.99	5.90	5.89	6.17	7.2%	-1.5%	-0.2%	4.8%	4.6%
Norway	5.96	5.43	4.63	2.52	2.03	-8.9%	-14.7%	-45.6%	-19.4%	-56.2%
Poland	5.32	6.59	5.65	6.36	6.29	23.9%	-14.3%	12.6%	-1.1%	11.3%
Portugal	6.93	7.06	6.60	6.07	6.02	1.9%	-6.5%	-8.0%	-0.8%	-8.8%
Romania	6.35	7.16	7.41	7.56	7.13	12.8%	3.5%	2.0%	-5.7%	-3.8%
Slovakia	6.14	7.41	7.37	7.92	7.75	20.7%	-0.5%	7.5%	-2.1%	5.2%
Slovenia	5.57	5.98	6.15	6.42	6.56	7.4%	2.8%	4.4%	2.2%	6.7%
Spain	8.07	7.55	7.04	5.98	6.24	-6.4%	-6.8%	-15.1%	4.3%	-11.4%
Sweden	5.15	5.22	4.67	4.57	5.09	1.4%	-10.5%	-2.1%	11.4%	9.0%
Turkey	5.34	5.85	6.80	6.26	5.09	9.6%	16.2%	-7.9%	-18.7%	-25.1%
United Kingdom	9.79	8.68	8.76	9.10	..	-11.3%	0.9%	3.9%	..	..
Euro Area	6.24	6.72	6.34	6.15	6.41	7.7%	-5.7%	-3.0%	4.2%	1.1%
EU 27	6.13	6.65	6.26	6.15	6.37	8.5%	-5.9%	-1.8%	3.6%	1.8%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	152.4%	138.5%	142.9%	145.5%	142.4%					
EU 27	155.1%	140.0%	144.7%	145.5%	143.3%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 6: Business Electricity Prices in band IF in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band IF	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	5.26	5.82	5.85	5.93	6.11	10.6%	0.5%	1.4%	3.0%	4.4%
Belgium	5.68	5.39	5.28	5.33	5.08	-5.1%	-2.0%	0.9%	-4.7%	-3.8%
Bulgaria	5.96	6.76	6.72	6.51	6.22	13.4%	-0.6%	-3.1%	-4.5%	-7.4%
Croatia	5.88	6.01	6.04	6.17	6.05	2.2%	0.5%	2.2%	-1.9%	0.2%
Cyprus	13.97	10.52	11.88	10.09	0.00	-24.7%	12.9%	-15.1%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Czechia	6.28	6.27	6.38	6.42	6.19	-0.2%	1.8%	0.6%	-3.6%	-3.0%
Denmark	5.46	5.32	5.27	4.00	5.51	-2.6%	-0.9%	-24.1%	37.8%	4.6%
Estonia	6.23	6.51	6.17	5.09	5.69	4.5%	-5.2%	-17.5%	11.8%	-7.8%
Finland	4.82	4.95	5.17	4.05	4.70	2.7%	4.4%	-21.7%	16.0%	-9.1%
France	5.19	5.55	5.38	5.37	5.45	6.9%	-3.1%	-0.2%	1.5%	1.3%
Germany	4.79	5.45	4.48	4.34	4.90	13.8%	-17.8%	-3.1%	12.9%	9.4%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	6.72	6.96	6.89	6.28	6.47	3.6%	-1.0%	-8.9%	3.0%	-6.1%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-3.7%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>
Italy	7.21	7.90	7.79	6.09	6.86	9.6%	-1.4%	-21.8%	12.6%	-11.9%
Latvia	5.02	5.36	5.72	5.16	4.68	6.8%	6.7%	-9.8%	-9.3%	-18.2%
Lithuania	5.55	7.13	0.00	7.14	6.51	28.5%	-100.0%	#DIV/0!	-8.8%	#DIV/0!
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	9.51	9.53	9.86	10.68	9.53	0.2%	3.5%	8.3%	-10.8%	-3.3%
Netherlands	5.76	5.81	5.50	5.82	6.12	0.9%	-5.3%	5.8%	5.2%	11.3%
Norway	5.07	4.57	4.33	1.45	1.61	-9.9%	-5.3%	-66.5%	11.0%	-62.8%
Poland	4.67	6.47	5.27	5.42	5.31	38.5%	-18.5%	2.8%	-2.0%	0.8%
Portugal	6.34	6.63	6.27	5.20	5.43	4.6%	-5.4%	-17.1%	4.4%	-13.4%
Romania	6.30	6.94	7.36	7.57	6.90	10.2%	6.1%	2.9%	-8.9%	-6.2%
Slovakia	6.25	6.22	6.26	6.44	6.79	-0.5%	0.6%	2.9%	5.4%	8.5%
Slovenia	5.31	5.46	5.46	5.84	5.94	2.8%	0.0%	7.0%	1.7%	8.8%
Spain	7.86	6.81	6.20	5.19	5.55	-13.4%	-9.0%	-16.3%	6.9%	-10.5%
Sweden	4.45	4.98	4.38	4.60	4.40	11.9%	-12.0%	5.0%	-4.3%	0.5%
Turkey	5.31	5.58	6.40	6.12	4.85	5.1%	14.7%	-4.4%	-20.8%	-24.2%
United Kingdom	9.20	8.20	7.93	8.13	..	-10.9%	-3.3%	2.5%	..	..
Euro Area	5.91	6.19	5.71	5.30	5.67	4.7%	-7.8%	-7.2%	7.0%	-0.7%
EU 27	5.78	6.18	5.70	5.37	5.64	6.9%	-7.8%	-5.8%	5.0%	-1.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	146.9%	141.0%	145.7%	151.1%	143.9%					
EU 27	150.2%	141.3%	146.0%	149.2%	144.7%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 7: Business Electricity Prices in band IG in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes**

Band IG	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	5.37	5.36	5.29	5.22	5.46	-0.2%	-1.3%	-1.3%	4.6%	3.2%
Belgium	5.61	4.49	4.11	3.70	4.33	-20.0%	-8.5%	-10.0%	17.0%	5.4%
Bulgaria	5.41	6.09	6.46	5.69	6.26	12.6%	6.1%	-11.9%	10.0%	-3.1%
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	0.00	0.00	8.54	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	5.78	5.85	5.49	4.11	5.18	1.2%	-6.2%	-25.1%	26.0%	-5.6%
Estonia	..	..	5.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	3.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	4.46	4.94	4.79	5.24	5.04	10.8%	-3.0%	9.4%	-3.8%	5.2%
Germany	..	..	3.48	3.42	3.89	..	..	-1.7%	13.7%	11.8%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	5.62	5.73	5.95	5.10	5.69	2.0%	3.8%	-14.3%	11.6%	-4.4%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Italy	7.40	6.46	6.85	5.21	5.97	-12.7%	6.0%	-23.9%	14.6%	-12.8%
Latvia	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	4.97	..	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	5.82	5.83	5.76	5.61	5.64	0.2%	-1.2%	-2.6%	0.5%	-2.1%
Norway	..	..	3.73	3.08	3.13	..	..	-17.4%	1.6%	-16.1%
Poland	5.74	5.10	6.75	5.05	5.28	-11.1%	32.4%	-25.2%	4.6%	-21.8%
Portugal	5.90	..	..	5.16	5.25	..	..	..	1.7%	..
Romania	5.39	5.75	6.02	5.90	5.67	6.7%	4.7%	-2.0%	-3.9%	-5.8%
Slovakia	5.66	5.97	6.49	6.00	6.18	5.5%	8.7%	-7.6%	3.0%	-4.8%
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	7.44	5.93	5.35	4.23	4.61	-20.3%	-9.8%	-20.9%	9.0%	-13.8%
Sweden	4.76	4.26	3.73	3.52	3.62	-10.5%	-12.4%	-5.6%	2.8%	-2.9%
Turkey	5.28	5.52	6.02	5.87	4.62	4.5%	9.1%	-2.5%	-21.3%	-23.3%
United Kingdom	9.08	7.84	8.34	8.21	..	-13.7%	6.4%	-1.6%	..	..
Euro Area	6.05	5.68	4.97	4.58	4.82	-6.1%	-12.5%	-7.8%	5.2%	-3.0%
EU 27	5.90	5.59	5.15	4.67	4.91	..	..	..	..	-4.7%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area		143.7%	159.0%	165.3%						
EU 27		146.0%	153.4%	162.1%						

Source: Eurostat

### 3 Electricity prices to Business in the EU (without VAT)

**Table 8: Business Electricity Prices in band IA in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT**

Band IA	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	16.02	16.56	15.91	15.63	17.04	3.4%	-3.9%	-1.8%	9.0%	7.1%
Belgium	24.04	23.55	22.22	22.71	22.37	-2.0%	-5.6%	2.2%	-1.5%	0.7%
Bulgaria	11.08	10.60	10.43	9.83	10.65	-4.3%	-1.6%	-5.8%	8.3%	2.1%
Croatia	13.31	14.27	14.73	14.55	14.02	7.2%	3.2%	-1.2%	-3.6%	-4.8%
Cyprus	19.35	19.00	19.22	18.37	14.65	-1.8%	1.2%	-4.4%	-20.3%	-23.8%
Czechia	17.76	18.94	19.18	20.16	19.82	6.6%	1.3%	5.1%	-1.7%	3.3%
Denmark	18.84	18.84	18.77	18.38	16.27	0.0%	-0.4%	-2.1%	-11.5%	-13.3%
Estonia	12.43	12.00	12.31	11.61	11.03	-3.5%	2.6%	-5.7%	-5.0%	-10.4%
Finland	9.63	9.76	9.83	9.82	10.12	1.3%	0.7%	-0.1%	3.1%	3.0%
France	16.21	15.71	17.04	16.90	18.15	-3.1%	8.5%	-0.8%	7.4%	6.5%
Germany	22.34	22.50	22.89	24.55	24.85	0.7%	1.7%	7.3%	1.2%	8.6%
Greece	17.35	17.16	16.85	16.60	17.08	-1.1%	-1.8%	-1.5%	2.9%	1.4%
Hungary	11.64	13.06	12.94	13.27	12.90	12.2%	-0.9%	2.6%	-2.8%	-0.3%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>21.11</b>	<b>21.27</b>	<b>21.38</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>23.66</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>
Italy	22.63	31.37	30.73	29.52	26.12	38.6%	-2.0%	-3.9%	-11.5%	-15.0%
Latvia	18.42	18.42	20.00	19.07	19.22	0.0%	8.6%	-4.7%	0.8%	-3.9%
Lithuania	12.82	12.95	13.28	13.62	14.65	1.0%	2.5%	2.6%	7.6%	10.3%
Luxembourg	14.63	15.34	15.01	15.91	16.63	4.9%	-2.2%	6.0%	4.5%	10.8%
Malta	19.85	23.92	23.80	24.43	23.76	20.5%	-0.5%	2.6%	-2.7%	-0.2%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.26	10.41	9.40	6.14	5.81	1.5%	-9.7%	-34.7%	-5.4%	-38.2%
Poland	14.68	14.08	14.30	16.19	17.08	-4.1%	1.6%	13.2%	5.5%	19.4%
Portugal	19.81	15.90	19.16	19.15	19.25	-19.7%	20.5%	-0.1%	0.5%	0.5%
Romania	10.45	11.12	11.59	13.06	12.34	6.4%	4.2%	12.7%	-5.5%	6.5%
Slovakia	20.38	20.93	21.28	22.19	22.26	2.7%	1.7%	4.3%	0.3%	4.6%
Slovenia	13.93	14.58	14.72	13.25	15.80	4.7%	1.0%	-10.0%	19.2%	7.3%
Spain	24.45	23.99	25.44	25.05	24.31	-1.9%	6.0%	-1.5%	-3.0%	-4.4%
Sweden	17.12	14.77	14.91	12.23	16.10	-13.7%	0.9%	-18.0%	31.6%	8.0%
Turkey	6.39	7.86	8.84	8.97	6.53	23.0%	12.5%	1.5%	-27.2%	-26.1%
United Kingdom	17.98	18.60	19.56	19.72	..	3.4%	5.2%	0.8%	..	..
Euro Area	20.48	21.86	22.14	22.39	22.12	6.7%	1.3%	1.1%	-1.2%	-0.1%
EU 27	19.35	20.34	20.60	20.86	20.83	5.1%	1.3%	1.3%	-0.1%	1.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	103.1%	97.3%	96.6%	97.4%	107.0%					
EU 27	109.1%	104.6%	103.8%	104.6%	113.6%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 9: Business Electricity Prices in band IB in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT**

Band IB	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	12.34	12.69	12.62	13.45	13.54	2.8%	-0.6%	6.6%	0.7%	7.3%
Belgium	15.29	15.95	15.33	15.55	15.13	4.3%	-3.9%	1.4%	-2.7%	-1.3%
Bulgaria	9.68	9.95	9.47	9.31	9.58	2.8%	-4.8%	-1.7%	2.9%	1.2%
Croatia	11.45	12.27	12.66	12.26	11.96	7.2%	3.2%	-3.2%	-2.4%	-5.5%
Cyprus	18.67	17.62	18.60	16.31	14.05	-5.6%	5.6%	-12.3%	-13.9%	-24.5%
Czechia	12.93	13.73	14.18	14.34	13.88	6.2%	3.3%	1.1%	-3.2%	-2.1%
Denmark	10.10	9.24	9.05	8.30	9.04	-8.5%	-2.1%	-8.3%	8.9%	-0.1%
Estonia	10.36	9.98	9.83	8.86	9.46	-3.7%	-1.5%	-9.9%	6.8%	-3.8%
Finland	8.69	8.81	8.81	8.61	9.12	1.4%	0.0%	-2.3%	5.9%	3.5%
France	12.05	13.11	12.71	14.22	12.69	8.8%	-3.1%	11.9%	-10.8%	-0.2%
Germany	17.42	17.77	18.63	20.12	20.36	2.0%	4.8%	8.0%	1.2%	9.3%
Greece	14.48	14.13	14.47	14.05	14.59	-2.4%	2.4%	-2.9%	3.8%	0.8%
Hungary	9.93	11.35	11.21	11.65	11.20	14.3%	-1.2%	3.9%	-3.9%	-0.1%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>16.10</b>	<b>16.28</b>	<b>16.12</b>	<b>16.64</b>	<b>16.68</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
Italy	16.81	18.90	18.65	17.29	16.70	12.4%	-1.3%	-7.3%	-3.4%	-10.5%
Latvia	12.89	12.95	13.09	12.72	12.92	0.5%	1.1%	-2.8%	1.6%	-1.3%
Lithuania	10.29	10.35	10.54	10.51	11.46	0.6%	1.8%	-0.3%	9.0%	8.7%
Luxembourg	10.62	11.04	11.06	11.69	11.67	4.0%	0.2%	5.7%	-0.2%	5.5%
Malta	15.24	15.17	15.20	15.17	15.19	-0.5%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	10.56	13.68	10.68	14.84	11.56	29.5%	-21.9%	39.0%	-22.1%	8.2%
Norway	8.93	8.41	7.76	5.12	4.88	-5.8%	-7.7%	-34.0%	-4.7%	-37.1%
Poland	11.41	12.21	10.85	13.13	13.00	7.0%	-11.1%	21.0%	-1.0%	19.8%
Portugal	14.95	14.01	14.83	14.29	14.10	-6.3%	5.9%	-3.6%	-1.3%	-4.9%
Romania	9.76	10.71	11.25	11.95	11.67	9.7%	5.0%	6.2%	-2.3%	3.7%
Slovakia	13.75	14.73	15.10	15.41	15.47	7.1%	2.5%	2.1%	0.4%	2.5%
Slovenia	10.59	11.31	11.37	11.49	11.63	6.8%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	2.3%
Spain	14.20	14.80	14.38	14.60	14.79	4.2%	-2.8%	1.5%	1.3%	2.9%
Sweden	8.54	9.05	8.28	7.63	6.95	6.0%	-8.5%	-7.9%	-8.9%	-16.1%
Turkey	6.39	7.55	8.67	8.45	6.99	18.2%	14.8%	-2.5%	-17.3%	-19.4%
United Kingdom	15.91	16.77	17.17	17.65	..	5.4%	2.4%	2.8%	..	..
Euro Area	14.81	15.75	15.62	16.42	15.89	6.3%	-0.8%	5.1%	-3.2%	1.7%
EU 27	13.92	14.80	14.58	15.35	14.88	6.3%	-1.5%	5.3%	-3.1%	2.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	108.7%	103.4%	103.2%	101.3%	105.0%	-8.5%	-21.9%	-34.0%	-22.1%	-37.1%
EU 27	115.7%	110.0%	110.6%	108.4%	112.1%	29.5%	14.8%	39.0%	9.0%	19.8%

Source: Eurostat



**Table 10: Business Electricity Prices in band IC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT**

Band IC	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	10.12	10.76	10.88	11.91	11.84	6.3%	1.1%	9.5%	-0.6%	8.8%
Belgium	11.42	11.50	11.52	11.71	11.85	0.7%	0.2%	1.6%	1.2%	2.9%
Bulgaria	8.46	8.87	8.68	8.16	8.43	4.8%	-2.1%	-6.0%	3.3%	-2.9%
Croatia	10.13	10.34	10.55	10.43	10.23	2.1%	2.0%	-1.1%	-1.9%	-3.0%
Cyprus	18.11	16.19	18.00	14.48	13.64	-10.6%	11.2%	-19.6%	-5.8%	-24.2%
Czechia	7.21	7.68	7.84	8.46	8.42	6.5%	2.1%	7.9%	-0.5%	7.4%
Denmark	7.88	7.07	6.81	6.12	6.86	-10.3%	-3.7%	-10.1%	12.1%	0.7%
Estonia	9.24	9.17	9.15	8.23	8.73	-0.8%	-0.2%	-10.1%	6.1%	-4.6%
Finland	7.07	7.09	7.21	6.95	7.59	0.3%	1.7%	-3.6%	9.2%	5.3%
France	8.89	10.24	9.50	10.57	9.54	15.2%	-7.2%	11.3%	-9.7%	0.4%
Germany	15.16	15.57	16.08	17.81	18.18	2.7%	3.3%	10.8%	2.1%	13.1%
Greece	10.50	10.74	10.84	10.74	10.64	2.3%	0.9%	-0.9%	-0.9%	-1.8%
Hungary	8.22	9.70	9.54	9.95	9.40	18.0%	-1.6%	4.3%	-5.5%	-1.5%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>13.49</b>	<b>13.51</b>	<b>13.28</b>	<b>13.26</b>	<b>14.86</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-1.7%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>
Italy	14.34	16.47	16.16	15.03	15.14	14.9%	-1.9%	-7.0%	0.7%	-6.3%
Latvia	10.47	10.52	10.70	10.30	10.55	0.5%	1.7%	-3.7%	2.4%	-1.4%
Lithuania	8.99	9.26	9.45	9.43	10.26	3.0%	2.1%	-0.2%	8.8%	8.6%
Luxembourg	8.46	8.97	9.04	9.28	9.38	6.0%	0.8%	2.7%	1.1%	3.8%
Malta	13.52	13.45	13.55	13.43	13.47	-0.5%	0.7%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.6%
Netherlands	8.09	9.41	8.99	10.67	10.35	16.3%	-4.5%	18.7%	-3.0%	15.1%
Norway	8.72	8.29	7.59	5.08	4.83	-4.9%	-8.4%	-33.1%	-4.9%	-36.4%
Poland	8.84	10.03	8.28	10.86	10.77	13.5%	-17.4%	31.2%	-0.8%	30.1%
Portugal	11.70	11.62	11.59	11.25	11.14	-0.7%	-0.3%	-2.9%	-1.0%	-3.9%
Romania	8.66	9.72	10.14	10.63	10.19	12.2%	4.3%	4.8%	-4.1%	0.5%
Slovakia	12.01	12.86	13.17	13.21	13.16	7.1%	2.4%	0.3%	-0.4%	-0.1%
Slovenia	8.66	9.59	9.53	9.84	9.76	10.7%	-0.6%	3.3%	-0.8%	2.4%
Spain	10.98	11.48	11.04	10.76	11.75	4.6%	-3.8%	-2.5%	9.2%	6.4%
Sweden	7.27	7.72	6.94	6.45	5.88	6.2%	-10.1%	-7.1%	-8.8%	-15.3%
Turkey	6.21	7.06	8.70	7.99	6.40	13.7%	23.2%	-8.2%	-19.9%	-26.4%
United Kingdom	14.23	15.19	15.60	16.48	..	6.7%	2.7%	5.6%	..	..
Euro Area	12.09	13.00	12.87	13.46	13.51	7.5%	-1.0%	4.6%	0.4%	5.0%
EU 27	11.29	12.16	11.90	12.55	12.54	7.7%	-2.1%	5.5%	-0.1%	5.4%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	111.6%	103.9%	103.2%	98.5%	110.0%	-10.6%	-17.4%	-33.1%	-19.9%	-36.4%
EU 27	119.5%	111.1%	111.6%	105.7%	118.5%	18.0%	23.2%	31.2%	12.1%	30.1%

Source: Eurostat

Table 11: Business Electricity Prices in band ID in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band ID	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	8.84	9.48	9.58	9.64	10.32	7.2%	1.1%	0.6%	7.1%	7.7%
Belgium	9.54	9.88	9.89	9.88	9.95	3.6%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.7%	0.6%
Bulgaria	7.66	8.17	8.26	7.81	7.89	6.7%	1.1%	-5.4%	1.0%	-4.5%
Croatia	8.96	9.31	9.52	9.50	9.39	3.9%	2.3%	-0.2%	-1.2%	-1.4%
Cyprus	17.20	15.53	17.26	14.11	13.17	-9.7%	11.1%	-18.3%	-6.7%	-23.7%
Czechia	6.36	7.30	7.55	8.12	8.17	14.8%	3.4%	7.5%	0.6%	8.2%
Denmark	7.69	6.98	6.70	6.31	7.04	-9.2%	-4.0%	-5.8%	11.6%	5.1%
Estonia	7.95	8.10	8.18	7.39	7.67	1.9%	1.0%	-9.7%	3.8%	-6.2%
Finland	6.79	6.74	6.76	6.51	7.21	-0.7%	0.3%	-3.7%	10.8%	6.7%
France	7.24	8.35	7.89	8.51	8.07	15.3%	-5.5%	7.9%	-5.2%	2.3%
Germany	12.44	13.10	13.61	15.09	15.34	5.3%	3.9%	10.9%	1.7%	12.7%
Greece	8.85	9.26	9.50	9.34	9.00	4.6%	2.6%	-1.7%	-3.6%	-5.3%
Hungary	7.60	9.04	8.69	9.08	8.87	18.9%	-3.9%	4.5%	-2.3%	2.1%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>11.08</b>	<b>10.61</b>	<b>10.36</b>	<b>10.18</b>	<b>11.47</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-1.7%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>
Italy	12.16	14.17	13.99	12.80	13.09	16.5%	-1.3%	-8.5%	2.3%	-6.4%
Latvia	9.04	9.15	9.22	8.45	8.88	1.2%	0.8%	-8.4%	5.1%	-3.7%
Lithuania	8.08	8.45	8.44	8.02	8.95	4.6%	-0.1%	-5.0%	11.6%	6.0%
Luxembourg	6.86	7.16	7.34	5.54	7.58	4.4%	2.5%	-24.5%	36.8%	3.3%
Malta	11.95	11.90	11.85	11.83	11.84	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	7.97	8.67	8.59	9.76	9.84	8.8%	-0.9%	13.6%	0.8%	14.6%
Norway	7.54	7.14	6.40	4.09	3.77	-5.3%	-10.4%	-36.1%	-7.8%	-41.1%
Poland	7.81	9.25	7.67	9.81	9.62	18.4%	-17.1%	27.9%	-1.9%	25.4%
Portugal	10.90	10.12	10.63	10.23	10.10	-7.2%	5.0%	-3.8%	-1.3%	-5.0%
Romania	8.12	9.06	9.45	9.99	9.53	11.6%	4.3%	5.7%	-4.6%	0.8%
Slovakia	10.87	12.19	12.47	12.13	12.67	12.1%	2.3%	-2.7%	4.5%	1.6%
Slovenia	7.31	8.02	8.12	8.59	8.54	9.7%	1.2%	5.8%	-0.6%	5.2%
Spain	9.50	9.67	9.28	8.41	8.40	1.8%	-4.0%	-9.4%	-0.1%	-9.5%
Sweden	6.16	6.64	5.96	5.63	5.42	7.8%	-10.2%	-5.5%	-3.7%	-9.1%
Turkey	5.98	6.61	8.01	7.17	5.84	10.5%	21.2%	-10.5%	-18.5%	-27.1%
United Kingdom	13.36	14.07	14.56	15.21	..	5.3%	3.5%	4.5%	..	..
Euro Area	10.20	11.04	11.03	11.29	11.38	8.2%	-0.1%	2.4%	0.8%	3.2%
EU 27	9.61	10.45	10.31	10.67	10.72	8.7%	-1.3%	3.5%	0.5%	4.0%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	108.6%	96.1%	93.9%	90.2%	100.8%	-9.7%	-17.1%	-36.1%	-18.5%	-41.1%
EU 27	115.3%	101.5%	100.5%	95.4%	107.0%	18.9%	21.2%	27.9%	36.8%	25.4%

Source: Eurostat

**Table 12: Business Electricity Prices in band IE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT**

Band IE	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	7.91	8.36	8.45	8.85	9.21	5.7%	1.1%	4.7%	4.1%	9.0%
Belgium	7.79	8.10	8.07	7.53	7.80	4.0%	-0.4%	-6.7%	3.6%	-3.3%
Bulgaria	6.77	7.51	7.76	7.18	7.38	10.9%	3.3%	-7.5%	2.8%	-4.9%
Croatia	7.29	8.32	8.59	8.66	8.40	14.1%	3.2%	0.8%	-3.0%	-2.2%
Cyprus	16.84	15.28	16.95	13.81	12.81	-9.3%	10.9%	-18.5%	-7.2%	-24.4%
Czechia	6.50	7.38	7.49	7.68	7.58	13.5%	1.5%	2.5%	-1.3%	1.2%
Denmark	7.05	6.12	5.84	5.26	6.19	-13.2%	-4.6%	-9.9%	17.7%	6.0%
Estonia	7.56	7.57	7.58	6.54	6.93	0.1%	0.1%	-13.7%	6.0%	-8.6%
Finland	5.88	5.67	5.86	5.07	5.65	-3.6%	3.4%	-13.5%	11.4%	-3.6%
France	6.28	7.17	6.50	7.13	6.82	14.2%	-9.3%	9.7%	-4.3%	4.9%
Germany	8.79	9.04	10.93	12.06	12.71	2.8%	20.9%	10.3%	5.4%	16.3%
Greece	8.06	8.49	8.61	8.40	7.75	5.3%	1.4%	-2.4%	-7.7%	-10.0%
Hungary	7.12	8.23	8.13	8.25	7.75	15.6%	-1.2%	1.5%	-6.1%	-4.7%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>10.25</b>	<b>9.70</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>-5.4%</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>
Italy	9.77	11.14	11.57	9.72	10.01	14.0%	3.9%	-16.0%	3.0%	-13.5%
Latvia	7.52	7.85	8.01	7.65	7.56	4.4%	2.0%	-4.5%	-1.2%	-5.6%
Lithuania	7.61	7.56	7.49	7.45	8.11	-0.7%	-0.9%	-0.5%	8.9%	8.3%
Luxembourg	4.29	4.46	4.53	4.43	4.83	4.0%	1.6%	-2.2%	9.0%	6.6%
Malta	8.50	10.77	10.79	10.29	10.64	26.7%	0.2%	-4.6%	3.4%	-1.4%
Netherlands	5.69	7.08	5.99	7.33	6.26	24.4%	-15.4%	22.4%	-14.6%	4.5%
Norway	6.96	6.42	5.60	3.42	2.93	-7.8%	-12.8%	-38.9%	-14.3%	-47.7%
Poland	7.48	8.57	7.47	8.82	8.84	14.6%	-12.8%	18.1%	0.2%	18.3%
Portugal	9.63	9.07	8.80	8.52	8.39	-5.8%	-3.0%	-3.2%	-1.5%	-4.7%
Romania	7.57	8.55	8.85	9.14	8.69	12.9%	3.5%	3.3%	-4.9%	-1.8%
Slovakia	9.96	11.06	11.02	11.36	11.19	11.0%	-0.4%	3.1%	-1.5%	1.5%
Slovenia	6.36	6.78	6.97	7.23	7.37	6.6%	2.8%	3.7%	1.9%	5.7%
Spain	8.48	8.64	8.05	7.05	7.28	1.9%	-6.8%	-12.4%	3.3%	-9.6%
Sweden	5.55	5.61	5.06	4.62	5.14	1.1%	-9.8%	-8.7%	11.3%	1.6%
Turkey	5.53	6.07	7.06	6.48	5.22	9.8%	16.3%	-8.2%	-19.4%	-26.1%
United Kingdom	12.46	13.30	13.75	14.43	..	6.7%	3.4%	4.9%	..	..
Euro Area	8.14	8.75	9.06	9.12	9.26	7.5%	3.5%	0.7%	1.5%	2.2%
EU 27	7.87	8.50	8.65	8.77	8.89	8.0%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	2.8%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	125.9%	110.9%	104.2%	102.4%	104.5%					
EU 27	130.2%	114.1%	109.1%	106.5%	108.9%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 13: Business Electricity Prices in band IF in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT**

Band IF	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	7.30	7.82	7.86	8.27	8.28	7.1%	0.5%	5.2%	0.1%	5.3%
Belgium	7.23	6.54	6.52	6.54	6.28	-9.5%	-0.3%	0.3%	-4.0%	-3.7%
Bulgaria	6.06	6.86	6.83	6.61	6.32	13.2%	-0.4%	-3.2%	-4.4%	-7.5%
Croatia	6.00	6.47	6.48	6.68	6.59	7.8%	0.2%	3.1%	-1.3%	1.7%
Cyprus	15.05	13.72	15.10	12.66	0.00	-8.8%	10.1%	-16.2%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Czechia	6.39	7.00	7.10	7.12	6.89	9.5%	1.4%	0.3%	-3.2%	-3.0%
Denmark	6.80	6.04	5.90	4.70	6.22	-11.2%	-2.3%	-20.3%	32.3%	5.4%
Estonia	7.50	7.89	7.55	6.61	6.92	5.2%	-4.3%	-12.5%	4.7%	-8.3%
Finland	5.53	5.65	5.87	4.75	5.40	2.2%	3.9%	-19.1%	13.7%	-8.0%
France	5.78	6.04	5.78	5.88	5.96	4.5%	-4.3%	1.7%	1.4%	3.1%
Germany	9.08	9.31	9.25	10.07	11.22	2.5%	-0.6%	8.9%	11.4%	21.3%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	7.57	8.05	7.87	7.74	7.54	6.3%	-2.2%	-1.7%	-2.6%	-4.2%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.20</b>	<b>8.77</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
Italy	7.55	8.97	9.49	6.98	7.70	18.8%	5.8%	-26.4%	10.3%	-18.9%
Latvia	6.78	7.14	7.54	6.95	6.49	5.3%	5.6%	-7.8%	-6.6%	-13.9%
Lithuania	6.90	8.09	0.00	7.82	7.78	17.2%	-100.0%	#DIV/0!	-0.5%	#DIV/0!
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	9.66	9.68	10.01	10.83	9.68	0.2%	3.4%	8.2%	-10.6%	-3.3%
Netherlands	5.84	6.25	5.59	6.47	6.21	7.0%	-10.6%	15.7%	-4.0%	11.1%
Norway	5.07	4.57	4.33	1.45	1.61	-9.9%	-5.3%	-66.5%	11.0%	-62.8%
Poland	6.80	8.60	6.66	8.02	7.94	26.5%	-22.6%	20.4%	-1.0%	19.2%
Portugal	8.77	8.35	8.20	7.34	7.34	-4.8%	-1.8%	-10.5%	0.0%	-10.5%
Romania	7.51	8.30	8.82	9.07	8.30	10.5%	6.3%	2.8%	-8.5%	-5.9%
Slovakia	10.07	9.87	9.91	9.88	10.23	-2.0%	0.4%	-0.3%	3.5%	3.2%
Slovenia	5.95	6.08	6.10	6.52	6.60	2.2%	0.3%	6.9%	1.2%	8.2%
Spain	8.27	7.79	7.09	6.13	6.49	-5.8%	-9.0%	-13.5%	5.9%	-8.5%
Sweden	4.85	5.37	4.77	4.65	4.45	10.7%	-11.2%	-2.5%	-4.3%	-6.7%
Turkey	5.51	5.80	6.65	6.35	4.97	5.3%	14.7%	-4.5%	-21.7%	-25.3%
United Kingdom	11.82	12.88	12.97	13.32	..	9.0%	0.7%	2.7%	..	..
Euro Area	7.66	7.95	7.78	7.58	8.06	3.8%	-2.1%	-2.6%	6.3%	3.6%
EU 27	7.39	7.81	7.52	7.44	7.79	5.7%	-3.7%	-1.1%	4.7%	3.6%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	126.0%	115.7%	112.7%	111.6%	108.2%					
EU 27	130.6%	117.8%	116.6%	113.7%	111.9%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 14: Business Electricity Prices in band IG in Europe (S1 2018 to S1 2020) without VAT**

Band IG	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	7.26	7.24	7.17	7.36	7.59	-0.3%	-1.0%	2.6%	3.1%	5.9%
Belgium	6.01	4.94	4.54	4.18	4.81	-17.8%	-8.1%	-7.9%	15.1%	5.9%
Bulgaria	5.52	6.19	6.56	5.79	6.36	12.1%	6.0%	-11.7%	9.8%	-3.0%
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	0.00	0.00	11.40	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	6.85	6.57	6.13	4.71	5.87	-4.1%	-6.7%	-23.2%	24.6%	-4.2%
Estonia	..	..	6.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	4.59	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	4.55	5.04	4.88	5.35	5.14	10.8%	-3.2%	9.6%	-3.9%	5.3%
Germany	..	..	7.68	6.43	7.33	..	..	-16.3%	14.0%	-4.6%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	6.47	6.82	6.93	6.56	6.75	5.4%	1.6%	-5.3%	2.9%	-2.6%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Italy	7.87	7.12	8.13	5.78	6.52	-9.5%	14.2%	-28.9%	12.8%	-19.8%
Latvia	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	6.32	..	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	5.89	6.03	5.85	5.95	5.73	2.4%	-3.0%	1.7%	-3.7%	-2.1%
Norway	..	..	3.73	3.08	3.13	..	..	-17.4%	1.6%	-16.1%
Poland	7.81	6.84	8.55	7.53	7.96	-12.4%	25.0%	-11.9%	5.7%	-6.9%
Portugal	7.87	..	..	6.98	7.14	..	..	..	2.3%	..
Romania	6.18	6.62	6.91	6.75	6.57	7.1%	4.4%	-2.3%	-2.7%	-4.9%
Slovakia	9.48	9.62	10.14	9.44	9.62	1.5%	5.4%	-6.9%	1.9%	-5.1%
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	7.82	6.78	6.12	5.03	5.42	-13.3%	-9.7%	-17.8%	7.8%	-11.4%
Sweden	5.16	4.65	4.11	3.56	3.67	-9.9%	-11.6%	-13.4%	3.1%	-10.7%
Turkey	5.49	5.74	6.26	6.10	4.76	4.6%	9.1%	-2.6%	-22.0%	-24.0%
United Kingdom	11.44	12.56	13.43	13.61	..	9.8%	6.9%	1.3%	..	..
Euro Area	6.54	6.29	6.63	5.85	6.19	-3.8%	5.4%	-11.8%	5.8%	-6.6%
EU 27	6.53	6.31	6.68	5.93	6.25	-3.4%	5.9%	-11.2%	5.4%	-6.4%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area		134.8%	123.5%	134.4%						
EU 27		134.4%	122.6%	132.5%						

Source: Eurostat

## 4 Electricity prices to Business in the EU (all taxes incl.)

**Table 15: Business Electricity Prices in band IA in Europe (S 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band IA	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	19.23	19.87	19.09	18.75	20.45	3.3%	-3.9%	-1.8%	9.1%	7.1%
Belgium	28.88	28.32	26.71	27.28	26.87	-1.9%	-5.7%	2.1%	-1.5%	0.6%
Bulgaria	13.30	12.72	12.52	11.80	12.78	-4.4%	-1.6%	-5.8%	8.3%	2.1%
Croatia	15.04	16.13	16.65	16.45	15.84	7.2%	3.2%	-1.2%	-3.7%	-4.9%
Cyprus	22.83	22.42	22.68	21.73	17.34	-1.8%	1.2%	-4.2%	-20.2%	-23.5%
Czechia	21.50	22.91	23.21	24.39	23.99	6.6%	1.3%	5.1%	-1.6%	3.4%
Denmark	29.82	28.97	28.89	28.44	28.74	-2.9%	-0.3%	-1.6%	1.1%	-0.5%
Estonia	14.92	14.40	14.77	13.93	13.24	-3.5%	2.6%	-5.7%	-5.0%	-10.4%
Finland	11.94	12.10	12.19	12.18	12.55	1.3%	0.7%	-0.1%	3.0%	3.0%
France	18.91	18.40	19.87	19.78	21.14	-2.7%	8.0%	-0.5%	6.9%	6.4%
Germany	28.41	28.60	27.24	29.16	28.84	0.7%	-4.8%	7.0%	-1.1%	5.9%
Greece	19.32	19.06	17.86	17.58	18.03	-1.3%	-6.3%	-1.6%	2.6%	1.0%
Hungary	14.58	16.32	16.19	16.49	16.12	11.9%	-0.8%	1.9%	-2.2%	-0.4%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>24.08</b>	<b>24.24</b>	<b>24.34</b>	<b>24.83</b>	<b>26.83</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>
Italy	27.06	37.82	37.13	35.66	31.59	39.8%	-1.8%	-4.0%	-11.4%	-14.9%
Latvia	22.28	22.29	24.20	23.08	23.25	0.0%	8.6%	-4.6%	0.7%	-3.9%
Lithuania	15.52	15.67	16.07	16.48	17.73	1.0%	2.6%	2.6%	7.6%	10.3%
Luxembourg	15.81	16.68	16.32	17.30	18.07	5.5%	-2.2%	6.0%	4.5%	10.7%
Malta	20.84	25.12	24.99	25.65	24.95	20.5%	-0.5%	2.6%	-2.7%	-0.2%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	12.83	13.02	11.74	7.67	7.26	1.5%	-9.8%	-34.7%	-5.3%	-38.2%
Poland	18.06	17.32	17.59	19.91	21.01	-4.1%	1.6%	13.2%	5.5%	19.4%
Portugal	24.37	19.43	23.45	23.46	23.50	-20.3%	20.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Romania	12.44	13.23	13.79	15.54	14.68	6.4%	4.2%	12.7%	-5.5%	6.5%
Slovakia	24.46	25.12	25.54	26.63	26.71	2.7%	1.7%	4.3%	0.3%	4.6%
Slovenia	16.99	17.79	17.96	16.16	19.28	4.7%	1.0%	-10.0%	19.3%	7.3%
Spain	29.59	29.03	30.79	30.31	29.41	-1.9%	6.1%	-1.6%	-3.0%	-4.5%
Sweden	21.40	18.47	18.63	15.49	19.47	-13.7%	0.9%	-16.9%	25.7%	4.5%
Turkey	7.54	9.27	10.43	10.59	7.73	22.9%	12.5%	1.5%	-27.0%	-25.9%
United Kingdom	20.69	21.66	22.61	22.94	..	4.7%	4.4%	1.5%	..	..
Euro Area	24.90	26.59	26.41	26.71	26.15	6.8%	-0.7%	1.1%	-2.1%	-1.0%
EU 27	23.64	24.85	24.75	25.05	24.85	5.1%	-0.4%	1.2%	-0.8%	0.4%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	96.7%	91.2%	92.2%	93.0%	102.6%					
EU 27	101.9%	97.5%	98.3%	99.1%	108.0%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 16: Business Electricity Prices in band IB in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band IB	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	14.80	15.22	15.14	16.14	16.24	2.8%	-0.5%	6.6%	0.6%	7.3%
Belgium	18.41	19.23	18.48	18.72	18.21	4.5%	-3.9%	1.3%	-2.7%	-1.5%
Bulgaria	11.62	11.94	11.36	11.17	11.50	2.8%	-4.9%	-1.7%	3.0%	1.2%
Croatia	12.94	13.87	14.30	13.85	13.52	7.2%	3.1%	-3.1%	-2.4%	-5.5%
Cyprus	22.01	20.75	21.92	19.28	16.61	-5.7%	5.6%	-12.0%	-13.8%	-24.2%
Czechia	15.65	16.61	17.16	17.35	16.80	6.1%	3.3%	1.1%	-3.2%	-2.1%
Denmark	27.87	26.28	26.04	25.24	26.22	-5.7%	-0.9%	-3.1%	3.9%	0.7%
Estonia	12.43	11.98	11.80	10.63	11.35	-3.6%	-1.5%	-9.9%	6.8%	-3.8%
Finland	10.77	10.92	10.93	10.68	11.30	1.4%	0.1%	-2.3%	5.8%	3.4%
France	14.40	15.68	15.19	17.02	15.15	8.9%	-3.1%	12.0%	-11.0%	-0.3%
Germany	22.56	22.98	22.32	24.04	23.78	1.9%	-2.9%	7.7%	-1.1%	6.5%
Greece	16.27	15.69	15.34	14.88	15.40	-3.6%	-2.2%	-3.0%	3.5%	0.4%
Hungary	12.40	14.15	14.00	14.43	13.96	14.1%	-1.1%	3.1%	-3.3%	-0.3%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>18.23</b>	<b>18.43</b>	<b>18.26</b>	<b>18.86</b>	<b>18.89</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
Italy	19.99	22.37	22.13	20.57	19.92	11.9%	-1.1%	-7.0%	-3.2%	-10.0%
Latvia	15.60	15.67	15.83	15.39	15.63	0.4%	1.0%	-2.8%	1.6%	-1.3%
Lithuania	12.46	12.52	12.75	12.98	13.86	0.5%	1.8%	1.8%	6.8%	8.7%
Luxembourg	11.47	11.99	12.01	12.69	12.67	4.5%	0.2%	5.7%	-0.2%	5.5%
Malta	16.00	15.93	15.96	15.93	15.95	-0.4%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	12.77	16.54	12.91	17.96	13.99	29.5%	-21.9%	39.1%	-22.1%	8.4%
Norway	11.17	10.51	9.69	6.40	6.10	-5.9%	-7.8%	-34.0%	-4.7%	-37.0%
Poland	14.03	15.02	13.35	16.16	15.99	7.1%	-11.1%	21.0%	-1.1%	19.8%
Portugal	18.39	17.03	18.07	17.45	17.16	-7.4%	6.1%	-3.4%	-1.7%	-5.0%
Romania	11.61	12.75	13.39	14.22	13.89	9.8%	5.0%	6.2%	-2.3%	3.7%
Slovakia	16.50	17.68	18.12	18.49	18.56	7.2%	2.5%	2.0%	0.4%	2.4%
Slovenia	12.92	13.80	13.88	14.02	14.19	6.8%	0.6%	1.0%	1.2%	2.2%
Spain	17.18	17.91	17.41	17.67	17.90	4.2%	-2.8%	1.5%	1.3%	2.8%
Sweden	10.68	11.31	10.35	10.90	10.32	5.9%	-8.5%	5.3%	-5.3%	-0.3%
Turkey	7.54	8.91	10.23	9.97	8.29	18.2%	14.8%	-2.5%	-16.9%	-19.0%
United Kingdom	18.92	19.96	20.43	21.02	..	5.5%	2.4%	2.9%	..	..
Euro Area	18.18	19.27	18.65	19.61	18.83	6.0%	-3.2%	5.1%	-4.0%	1.0%
EU 27	17.27	18.30	17.66	18.65	17.98	6.0%	-3.5%	5.6%	-3.6%	1.8%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	100.3%	95.6%	97.9%	96.2%	100.3%					
EU 27	105.6%	100.7%	103.4%	101.1%	105.1%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 17: Business Electricity Prices in band IC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band IC	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	12.15	12.90	13.05	14.29	14.21	6.2%	1.2%	9.5%	-0.6%	8.9%
Belgium	13.73	13.85	13.88	14.08	14.26	0.9%	0.2%	1.4%	1.3%	2.7%
Bulgaria	10.15	10.65	10.42	9.79	10.11	4.9%	-2.2%	-6.0%	3.3%	-3.0%
Croatia	11.44	11.69	11.92	11.79	11.56	2.2%	2.0%	-1.1%	-2.0%	-3.0%
Cyprus	21.37	19.01	21.15	17.06	16.08	-11.0%	11.3%	-19.3%	-5.7%	-24.0%
Czechia	8.72	9.30	9.48	10.23	10.19	6.7%	1.9%	7.9%	-0.4%	7.5%
Denmark	25.10	23.58	23.24	22.52	23.49	-6.1%	-1.4%	-3.1%	4.3%	1.1%
Estonia	11.09	11.00	10.98	9.88	10.48	-0.8%	-0.2%	-10.0%	6.1%	-4.6%
Finland	8.76	8.80	8.94	8.62	9.41	0.5%	1.6%	-3.6%	9.2%	5.3%
France	10.53	12.25	11.36	12.65	11.42	16.3%	-7.3%	11.4%	-9.7%	0.5%
Germany	19.87	20.36	19.89	21.80	21.81	2.5%	-2.3%	9.6%	0.0%	9.7%
Greece	11.84	11.91	11.49	11.38	11.25	0.6%	-3.5%	-1.0%	-1.1%	-2.1%
Hungary	10.23	12.05	11.88	12.26	11.67	17.8%	-1.4%	3.2%	-4.8%	-1.8%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>15.18</b>	<b>15.24</b>	<b>14.99</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>16.81</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>
Italy	16.62	18.95	18.70	17.38	17.53	14.0%	-1.3%	-7.1%	0.9%	-6.3%
Latvia	12.67	12.73	12.95	12.46	12.76	0.5%	1.7%	-3.8%	2.4%	-1.5%
Lithuania	10.89	11.19	11.46	11.42	12.42	2.8%	2.4%	-0.3%	8.8%	8.4%
Luxembourg	9.14	9.75	9.83	10.09	10.20	6.7%	0.8%	2.6%	1.1%	3.8%
Malta	14.20	14.12	14.23	14.10	14.14	-0.6%	0.8%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.6%
Netherlands	9.78	11.38	10.87	12.91	12.53	16.4%	-4.5%	18.8%	-2.9%	15.3%
Norway	10.90	10.36	9.48	6.34	6.03	-5.0%	-8.5%	-33.1%	-4.9%	-36.4%
Poland	10.88	12.33	10.18	13.36	13.25	13.3%	-17.4%	31.2%	-0.8%	30.2%
Portugal	14.40	14.09	14.08	13.71	13.54	-2.2%	-0.1%	-2.6%	-1.2%	-3.8%
Romania	10.30	11.57	12.06	12.65	12.13	12.3%	4.2%	4.9%	-4.1%	0.6%
Slovakia	14.41	15.43	15.80	15.85	15.79	7.1%	2.4%	0.3%	-0.4%	-0.1%
Slovenia	10.57	11.70	11.63	12.01	11.90	10.7%	-0.6%	3.3%	-0.9%	2.3%
Spain	13.29	13.89	13.36	13.02	14.22	4.5%	-3.8%	-2.5%	9.2%	6.4%
Sweden	9.09	9.65	8.67	9.72	9.25	6.2%	-10.2%	12.1%	-4.8%	6.7%
Turkey	7.33	8.33	10.27	9.42	7.58	13.6%	23.3%	-8.3%	-19.5%	-26.2%
United Kingdom	16.99	18.14	18.64	19.68	..	6.8%	2.8%	5.6%	..	..
Euro Area	14.84	15.89	15.45	16.13	16.07	7.1%	-2.8%	4.4%	-0.4%	4.0%
EU 27	14.04	15.05	14.52	15.34	15.25	7.2%	-3.5%	5.6%	-0.6%	5.0%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	102.3%	95.9%	97.0%	92.9%	104.6%					
EU 27	108.1%	101.3%	103.2%	97.7%	110.2%					

Source: Eurostat



**Table 18: Business Electricity Prices in band ID in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band ID	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	10.59	11.37	11.49	11.57	12.37	7.4%	1.1%	0.7%	6.9%	7.7%
Belgium	11.47	11.91	11.92	11.88	11.97	3.8%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.8%	0.4%
Bulgaria	9.19	9.80	9.91	9.38	9.47	6.6%	1.1%	-5.3%	1.0%	-4.4%
Croatia	10.12	10.52	10.75	10.73	10.61	4.0%	2.2%	-0.2%	-1.1%	-1.3%
Cyprus	20.28	18.09	20.03	16.37	15.35	-10.8%	10.7%	-18.3%	-6.2%	-23.4%
Czechia	7.70	8.84	9.14	9.83	9.89	14.8%	3.4%	7.5%	0.6%	8.2%
Denmark	24.86	23.46	23.11	22.75	23.71	-5.6%	-1.5%	-1.6%	4.2%	2.6%
Estonia	9.54	9.72	9.82	8.87	9.20	1.9%	1.0%	-9.7%	3.7%	-6.3%
Finland	8.41	8.36	8.39	8.08	8.94	-0.6%	0.4%	-3.7%	10.6%	6.6%
France	8.61	9.97	9.41	10.16	9.64	15.8%	-5.6%	8.0%	-5.1%	2.4%
Germany	16.63	17.42	17.81	19.18	19.04	4.8%	2.2%	7.7%	-0.7%	6.9%
Greece	9.97	10.26	10.06	9.90	9.52	2.9%	-1.9%	-1.6%	-3.8%	-5.4%
Hungary	9.44	11.21	10.80	11.16	11.01	18.8%	-3.7%	3.3%	-1.3%	1.9%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>12.27</b>	<b>11.78</b>	<b>11.52</b>	<b>11.29</b>	<b>12.78</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>
Italy	13.67	15.87	15.75	14.37	14.69	16.1%	-0.8%	-8.8%	2.2%	-6.7%
Latvia	10.94	11.07	11.16	10.22	10.75	1.2%	0.8%	-8.4%	5.2%	-3.7%
Lithuania	9.83	10.23	10.22	9.70	10.82	4.1%	-0.1%	-5.1%	11.5%	5.9%
Luxembourg	7.40	7.78	7.98	6.01	8.24	5.1%	2.6%	-24.7%	37.1%	3.3%
Malta	12.55	12.50	12.44	12.42	12.43	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Netherlands	9.64	10.50	10.39	11.81	11.90	8.9%	-1.0%	13.7%	0.8%	14.5%
Norway	9.43	8.92	8.00	5.11	4.71	-5.4%	-10.3%	-36.1%	-7.8%	-41.1%
Poland	9.60	11.38	9.44	12.07	11.83	18.5%	-17.0%	27.9%	-2.0%	25.3%
Portugal	13.41	12.24	12.88	12.49	12.32	-8.7%	5.2%	-3.0%	-1.4%	-4.3%
Romania	9.66	10.78	11.24	11.88	11.34	11.6%	4.3%	5.7%	-4.5%	0.9%
Slovakia	13.04	14.63	14.96	14.56	15.20	12.2%	2.3%	-2.7%	4.4%	1.6%
Slovenia	8.92	9.79	9.91	10.47	10.42	9.8%	1.2%	5.7%	-0.5%	5.1%
Spain	11.50	11.70	11.23	10.17	10.16	1.7%	-4.0%	-9.4%	-0.1%	-9.5%
Sweden	7.70	8.30	7.45	8.90	8.80	7.8%	-10.2%	19.5%	-1.1%	18.1%
Turkey	7.05	7.80	9.45	8.46	6.98	10.6%	21.2%	-10.5%	-17.5%	-26.1%
United Kingdom	15.92	16.80	17.36	18.15	..	5.5%	3.3%	4.6%	..	..
Euro Area	12.54	13.49	13.42	13.64	13.63	7.6%	-0.5%	1.6%	-0.1%	1.6%
EU 27	11.98	12.96	12.74	13.19	13.15	8.2%	-1.7%	3.5%	-0.3%	3.2%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	97.8%	87.3%	85.8%	82.8%	93.8%					
EU 27	102.4%	90.9%	90.4%	85.6%	97.2%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 19: Business Electricity Prices in band IE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band IE	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	9.46	10.01	10.12	10.62	11.03	5.8%	1.1%	4.9%	3.9%	9.0%
Belgium	9.36	9.76	9.72	9.05	9.38	4.3%	-0.4%	-6.9%	3.6%	-3.5%
Bulgaria	8.13	9.01	9.32	8.62	8.86	10.8%	3.4%	-7.5%	2.8%	-4.9%
Croatia	8.23	9.41	9.70	9.78	9.49	14.3%	3.1%	0.8%	-3.0%	-2.2%
Cyprus	19.22	17.01	19.46	15.73	14.27	-11.5%	14.4%	-19.2%	-9.3%	-26.7%
Czechia	7.87	8.93	9.07	9.29	9.17	13.5%	1.6%	2.4%	-1.3%	1.1%
Denmark	24.07	22.38	22.03	21.45	22.65	-7.0%	-1.6%	-2.6%	5.6%	2.8%
Estonia	9.07	9.08	9.10	7.85	8.32	0.1%	0.2%	-13.7%	6.0%	-8.6%
Finland	7.29	7.03	7.27	6.29	7.01	-3.6%	3.4%	-13.5%	11.4%	-3.6%
France	7.33	8.38	7.62	8.48	8.09	14.3%	-9.1%	11.3%	-4.6%	6.2%
Germany	12.29	12.59	14.79	15.91	16.28	2.4%	17.5%	7.6%	2.3%	10.1%
Greece	9.07	9.35	9.12	8.83	8.14	3.1%	-2.5%	-3.2%	-7.8%	-10.7%
Hungary	8.84	10.18	10.09	10.11	9.58	15.2%	-0.9%	0.2%	-5.2%	-5.1%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>11.31</b>	<b>10.58</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>10.19</b>	<b>10.63</b>	<b>-6.5%</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
Italy	10.60	12.28	12.85	10.68	10.96	15.8%	4.6%	-16.9%	2.6%	-14.7%
Latvia	9.09	9.50	9.70	9.26	9.14	4.5%	2.1%	-4.5%	-1.3%	-5.8%
Lithuania	9.22	9.14	9.06	9.01	9.81	-0.9%	-0.9%	-0.6%	8.9%	8.3%
Luxembourg	4.64	4.83	4.90	4.80	5.53	4.1%	1.4%	-2.0%	15.2%	12.9%
Malta	8.93	11.31	11.33	10.80	11.17	26.7%	0.2%	-4.7%	3.4%	-1.4%
Netherlands	6.89	8.56	7.25	8.87	7.58	24.2%	-15.3%	22.3%	-14.5%	4.6%
Norway	8.70	8.03	7.00	4.28	3.67	-7.7%	-12.8%	-38.9%	-14.3%	-47.6%
Poland	9.20	10.54	9.19	10.84	10.87	14.6%	-12.8%	18.0%	0.3%	18.3%
Portugal	11.85	10.97	10.61	10.36	10.19	-7.4%	-3.3%	-2.4%	-1.6%	-4.0%
Romania	9.01	10.18	10.53	10.87	10.33	13.0%	3.4%	3.2%	-5.0%	-1.9%
Slovakia	11.95	13.27	13.22	13.63	13.43	11.0%	-0.4%	3.1%	-1.5%	1.6%
Slovenia	7.76	8.27	8.50	8.81	8.99	6.6%	2.8%	3.6%	2.0%	5.8%
Spain	10.26	10.45	9.74	8.53	8.81	1.9%	-6.8%	-12.4%	3.3%	-9.5%
Sweden	6.94	7.01	6.32	7.88	8.51	1.0%	-9.8%	24.7%	8.0%	34.7%
Turkey	6.53	7.16	8.33	7.65	6.23	9.6%	16.3%	-8.2%	-18.6%	-25.2%
United Kingdom	14.88	15.91	16.46	17.25	..	6.9%	3.5%	4.8%	..	..
Euro Area	10.01	10.73	11.08	11.13	11.17	7.2%	3.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%
EU 27	9.86	10.59	10.76	10.98	11.04	7.4%	1.6%	2.0%	0.5%	2.6%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	113.0%	98.6%	93.1%	91.6%	95.2%					
EU 27	114.7%	99.9%	95.8%	92.8%	96.3%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 20: Business Electricity Prices in band IF in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band IF	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	8.69	9.31	9.36	9.92	9.86	7.1%	0.5%	6.0%	-0.6%	5.3%
Belgium	8.70	7.87	7.86	7.86	7.55	-9.5%	-0.1%	0.0%	-3.9%	-3.9%
Bulgaria	7.27	8.23	8.19	7.94	7.59	13.2%	-0.5%	-3.1%	-4.4%	-7.3%
Croatia	6.78	7.31	7.33	7.55	7.45	7.8%	0.3%	3.0%	-1.3%	1.6%
Cyprus	17.72	16.14	17.78	14.98	0.00	-8.9%	10.2%	-15.7%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Czechia	7.73	8.47	8.59	8.62	8.33	9.6%	1.4%	0.3%	-3.4%	-3.0%
Denmark	23.75	22.29	22.11	20.75	22.69	-6.1%	-0.8%	-6.2%	9.3%	2.6%
Estonia	9.00	9.47	9.06	7.93	8.30	5.2%	-4.3%	-12.5%	4.7%	-8.4%
Finland	6.85	7.01	7.28	5.89	6.70	2.3%	3.9%	-19.1%	13.8%	-8.0%
France	6.60	6.94	6.72	6.99	7.02	5.2%	-3.2%	4.0%	0.4%	4.5%
Germany	12.63	12.91	12.78	13.75	14.75	2.2%	-1.0%	7.6%	7.3%	15.4%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	9.41	9.95	9.76	9.45	9.31	5.7%	-1.9%	-3.2%	-1.5%	-4.6%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>10.30</b>	<b>9.83</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>-4.6%</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
Italy	8.28	9.91	10.63	7.74	8.46	19.7%	7.3%	-27.2%	9.3%	-20.4%
Latvia	8.20	8.64	9.12	8.41	7.86	5.4%	5.6%	-7.8%	-6.5%	-13.8%
Lithuania	8.34	9.79	0.00	9.46	9.41	17.4%	-100.0%	#DIV/0!	-0.5%	#DIV/0!
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	10.14	10.16	10.51	11.37	10.16	0.2%	3.4%	8.2%	-10.6%	-3.3%
Netherlands	7.06	7.57	6.76	7.83	7.51	7.2%	-10.7%	15.8%	-4.1%	11.1%
Norway	6.33	5.71	5.42	1.81	2.01	-9.8%	-5.1%	-66.6%	11.0%	-62.9%
Poland	8.37	10.57	8.19	9.87	9.76	26.3%	-22.5%	20.5%	-1.1%	19.2%
Portugal	10.78	9.90	9.70	8.97	9.03	-8.2%	-2.0%	-7.5%	0.7%	-6.9%
Romania	8.93	9.85	10.50	10.79	9.88	10.3%	6.6%	2.8%	-8.4%	-5.9%
Slovakia	12.08	11.84	11.89	11.86	12.28	-2.0%	0.4%	-0.3%	3.5%	3.3%
Slovenia	7.26	7.42	7.45	7.96	8.06	2.2%	0.4%	6.8%	1.3%	8.2%
Spain	10.00	9.43	8.57	7.42	7.85	-5.7%	-9.1%	-13.4%	5.8%	-8.4%
Sweden	6.06	6.72	5.96	7.91	7.82	10.9%	-11.3%	32.7%	-1.1%	31.2%
Turkey	6.50	6.85	7.85	7.49	5.85	5.4%	14.6%	-4.6%	-21.9%	-25.5%
United Kingdom	14.19	15.44	15.57	15.95	..	8.8%	0.8%	2.4%	..	..
Euro Area	9.48	9.82	9.63	9.44	9.87	3.6%	-1.9%	-2.0%	4.6%	2.5%
EU 27	9.32	9.81	9.48	9.52	9.84	5.3%	-3.4%	0.4%	3.4%	3.8%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	113.7%	104.9%	102.1%	100.4%	98.7%					
EU 27	115.7%	105.0%	103.7%	99.6%	99.0%					

Source: Eurostat

**Table 21: Business Electricity Prices in band IG in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included**

Band IG	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - Jun '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - Jun '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	8.66	8.64	8.53	8.83	9.05	-0.2%	-1.3%	3.5%	2.5%	6.1%
Belgium	7.26	5.96	5.48	5.04	5.80	-17.9%	-8.1%	-8.0%	15.1%	5.8%
Bulgaria	6.62	7.43	7.87	6.95	7.63	12.2%	5.9%	-11.7%	9.8%	-3.0%
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	0.00	0.00	13.47	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	23.81	22.95	22.39	20.76	22.24	-3.6%	-2.4%	-7.3%	7.1%	-0.7%
Estonia	..	..	8.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	5.70	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	5.12	5.73	5.83	6.24	5.95	11.9%	1.7%	7.0%	-4.6%	2.1%
Germany	..	..	11.14	9.65	10.44	..	..	-13.4%	8.2%	-6.3%
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.01	8.40	8.57	7.96	8.31	4.9%	2.0%	-7.1%	4.4%	-3.0%
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>8.93</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Italy	9.06	7.97	9.10	6.51	7.27	-12.0%	14.2%	-28.5%	11.7%	-20.1%
Latvia	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	7.64	..	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	7.13	7.29	7.08	7.19	6.94	2.2%	-2.9%	1.6%	-3.5%	-2.0%
Norway	..	..	4.66	3.85	3.92	..	..	-17.4%	1.8%	-15.9%
Poland	9.61	8.41	10.51	9.26	9.79	-12.5%	25.0%	-11.9%	5.7%	-6.9%
Portugal	9.68	..	..	8.16	8.30	..	..	..	1.7%	..
Romania	7.36	7.88	8.21	8.03	7.81	7.1%	4.2%	-2.2%	-2.7%	-4.9%
Slovakia	11.38	11.54	12.17	11.33	11.54	1.4%	5.5%	-6.9%	1.9%	-5.2%
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	9.47	8.21	7.40	6.08	6.55	-13.3%	-9.9%	-17.8%	7.7%	-11.5%
Sweden	6.45	5.82	5.14	6.83	7.05	-9.8%	-11.7%	32.9%	3.2%	37.2%
Turkey	6.48	6.77	7.39	7.20	5.63	4.5%	9.2%	-2.6%	-21.8%	-23.8%
United Kingdom	13.78	15.06	16.11	16.35	..	9.3%	7.0%	1.5%	..	..
Euro Area	7.65	7.28	8.33	7.41	7.72	-4.8%	14.4%	-11.0%	4.2%	-7.3%
EU 27	7.98	7.64	8.52	7.74	8.06	-4.3%	11.5%	-9.2%	4.1%	-5.4%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area		127.1%	107.2%	115.4%						
EU 27		121.1%	104.8%	110.5%						

Source: Eurostat





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