

ELECTRICITY & GAS PRICES IN IRELAND

Annex Household Electricity Prices per kWh
2nd Semester (July – December) 2020



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June 2021

Sustainable Energy Authority of Ireland

SEAI is Ireland's national energy authority investing in, and delivering, appropriate, effective and sustainable solutions to help Ireland's transition to a clean energy future. We work with Government, homeowners, businesses and communities to achieve this, through expertise, funding, educational programmes, policy advice, research and the development of new technologies. SEAI is part-financed by Ireland's EU Structural Funds Programme co-funded by the Irish Government and the European Union.

Energy Policy Statistical Support Unit (EPSSU)

SEAI has a lead role in developing and maintaining comprehensive national and sectoral statistics for energy production, transformation and end-use. This data is a vital input in meeting international reporting obligations, for advising policymakers and informing investment decisions. Based in Cork, EPSSU is SEAI's specialist statistics team. Its core functions are to:

- Collect, process and publish energy statistics to support policy analysis and development in line with national needs and international obligations;
- Conduct statistical and economic analyses of energy services sectors and sustainable energy options;
- Contribute to the development and promulgation of appropriate sustainability indicators.

Acknowledgements

SEAI gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all the organisations, agencies, energy suppliers and distributors that provided data and responded to questionnaires throughout the year.

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1 Introduction

The fluctuations in energy prices over the past number of years are a key concern for all energy consumers in Ireland, as they impact on the rate of inflation and on competitiveness. Understanding the key contributing factors and the precise impacts of energy price changes is of key importance in developing appropriate, sensible and measured responses from businesses, householders and policymakers. Comparing energy prices in Ireland with those of other EU Member States and elsewhere is a particularly important aspect of any analysis of the impact of price changes and competition. This report seeks to inform that analysis and thereby increase the understanding of energy price changes in Ireland.

This report draws on the results of the improved EU methodology for gathering energy price data that came into effect on 1st January 2008. The focus of the report is on the electricity and gas price data gathered under this improved methodology and on the period July – December 2020, i.e. the second semester 2020. Revisions to Eurostat's data have been incorporated into this report. Eurostat data presented in this report are as posted on Eurostat's website¹ on 22 April 2021.

SEAI acknowledges the co-operation of electricity and gas suppliers in providing the information necessary for Ireland to comply with the European Commission Decision (2007/394/EC)² and enabling this analysis to be carried out.

Feedback and comments on the report are welcome and should be addressed by post to the address on the back cover or by e-mail to epssu@seai.ie.

Readers may also be interested in previous statistical analysis related to energy prices carried out by SEAI. The report Energy in Ireland (2020 Report) tracks changes in aggregated energy prices from 2000 based on International Energy Agency (IEA) data available at <http://www.seai.ie/>.

¹ <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/energy/data/database>

² Amending Directive 90/377/EEC with regard to the methodology to be applied for the collection of gas and electricity prices charged to business and household end-users.

2 Electricity prices to Households in the EU (without taxes)

Table 1: Household Electricity Prices in band DA in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band DA	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	20.98	22.59	23.04	24.13	23.76	7.7%	2.0%	4.7%	-1.5%	3.1%
Belgium	30.57	34.11	36.83	31.50	34.78	11.6%	8.0%	-14.5%	10.4%	-5.6%
Bulgaria	8.47	8.45	8.48	8.62	8.70	-0.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.9%	2.6%
Croatia	17.15	17.90	16.59	17.03	17.61	4.4%	-7.3%	2.7%	3.4%	6.1%
Cyprus	25.64	24.87	23.95	26.54	23.91	-3.0%	-3.7%	10.8%	-9.9%	-0.2%
Czechia	24.27	24.41	24.52	24.79	24.91	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	1.6%
Denmark	16.88	16.27	16.39	15.55	15.21	-3.6%	0.7%	-5.1%	-2.2%	-7.2%
Estonia	11.93	12.21	12.12	11.54	12.16	2.3%	-0.7%	-4.8%	5.4%	0.3%
Finland	27.12	27.69	27.74	27.24	27.91	2.1%	0.2%	-1.8%	2.5%	0.6%
France	31.28	24.97	27.75	29.81	32.47	-20.2%	11.1%	7.4%	8.9%	17.0%
Germany	28.40	30.48	27.33	28.51	26.38	7.3%	-10.3%	4.3%	-7.5%	-3.5%
Greece	15.28	17.15	16.01	16.94	17.22	12.2%	-6.6%	5.8%	1.7%	7.6%
Hungary	9.12	9.15	9.02	8.31	8.24	0.3%	-1.4%	-7.9%	-0.8%	-8.6%
Ireland	28.07	28.99	32.80	27.78	31.71	3.3%	13.1%	-15.3%	14.1%	-3.3%
Italy	23.82	34.94	29.26	34.99	28.77	46.7%	-16.3%	19.6%	-17.8%	-1.7%
Latvia	12.51	13.67	14.77	14.60	14.38	9.3%	8.0%	-1.2%	-1.5%	-2.6%
Lithuania	7.92	9.89	9.81	11.72	10.01	24.9%	-0.8%	19.5%	-14.6%	2.0%
Luxembourg	25.38	28.65	28.56	29.13	29.55	12.9%	-0.3%	2.0%	1.4%	3.5%
Malta	35.16	34.40	34.68	35.14	33.36	-2.2%	0.8%	1.3%	-5.1%	-3.8%
Netherlands	40.63	39.31	39.45	39.07	40.03	-3.2%	0.4%	-1.0%	2.5%	1.5%
Norway	33.46	33.75	32.51	28.08	27.93	0.9%	-3.7%	-13.6%	-0.5%	-14.1%
Poland	11.94	12.32	12.29	12.72	13.75	3.2%	-0.2%	3.5%	8.1%	11.9%
Portugal	15.64	19.54	20.05	20.24	20.14	24.9%	2.6%	0.9%	-0.5%	0.4%
Romania	9.59	9.68	10.28	10.54	10.51	0.9%	6.2%	2.5%	-0.3%	2.2%
Slovakia	16.06	17.78	17.20	18.21	19.02	10.7%	-3.3%	5.9%	4.4%	10.6%
Slovenia	17.45	18.59	17.20	14.72	17.65	6.5%	-7.5%	-14.4%	19.9%	2.6%
Spain	44.85	35.95	30.68	35.46	34.26	-19.8%	-14.7%	15.6%	-3.4%	11.7%
Sweden	25.60	30.31	28.77	27.16	27.91	18.4%	-5.1%	-5.6%	2.8%	-3.0%
Turkey	6.89	6.83	8.43	8.04	6.59	-0.9%	23.4%	-4.6%	-18.0%	-21.8%
United Kingdom	20.28	20.86	23.11	20.96	..	2.9%	10.8%	-9.3%	..	..
Euro Area	30.19	29.21	28.03	30.06	29.65	-3.2%	-4.0%	7.2%	-1.4%	5.8%
EU 27	27.58	27.10	26.06	27.58	27.36	-1.7%	-3.8%	5.8%	-0.8%	5.0%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	93.0%	99.2%	117.0%	92.4%	106.9%					
EU 27	101.8%	107.0%	125.9%	100.7%	115.9%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 2: Household Electricity Prices in band DB in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band DB	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	14.72	15.28	15.54	15.71	15.95	3.8%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	2.6%
Belgium	21.66	21.39	21.47	20.35	19.86	-1.2%	0.4%	-5.2%	-2.4%	-7.5%
Bulgaria	8.36	8.35	8.28	8.48	8.50	-0.1%	-0.8%	2.4%	0.2%	2.7%
Croatia	11.18	11.27	11.12	10.96	11.00	0.8%	-1.3%	-1.4%	0.4%	-1.1%
Cyprus	18.49	16.43	16.79	15.94	12.94	-11.1%	2.2%	-5.1%	-18.8%	-22.9%
Czechia	17.33	17.09	17.23	17.61	17.61	-1.4%	0.8%	2.2%	0.0%	2.2%
Denmark	13.06	12.81	12.41	11.52	11.12	-1.9%	-3.1%	-7.2%	-3.5%	-10.4%
Estonia	10.80	10.61	10.74	10.01	10.62	-1.8%	1.2%	-6.8%	6.1%	-1.1%
Finland	16.62	17.01	17.36	16.93	17.35	2.3%	2.1%	-2.5%	2.5%	-0.1%
France	14.18	13.84	15.15	15.19	15.88	-2.4%	9.5%	0.3%	4.5%	4.8%
Germany	16.58	17.72	16.21	17.42	17.23	6.9%	-8.5%	7.5%	-1.1%	6.3%
Greece	11.82	11.79	12.47	13.32	13.44	-0.3%	5.8%	6.8%	0.9%	7.8%
Hungary	8.99	9.01	8.77	8.15	8.01	0.2%	-2.7%	-7.1%	-1.7%	-8.7%
Ireland	24.30	24.34	25.75	24.10	25.28	0.2%	5.8%	-6.4%	4.9%	-1.8%
Italy	17.15	17.23	17.50	16.95	16.70	0.5%	1.6%	-3.1%	-1.5%	-4.6%
Latvia	10.81	11.98	12.03	12.30	12.29	10.8%	0.4%	2.2%	-0.1%	2.2%
Lithuania	7.85	9.64	9.64	11.31	9.89	22.8%	0.0%	17.3%	-12.6%	2.6%
Luxembourg	15.89	16.41	16.41	18.10	18.08	3.3%	0.0%	10.3%	-0.1%	10.2%
Malta	13.99	13.83	14.06	13.86	13.93	-1.1%	1.7%	-1.4%	0.5%	-0.9%
Netherlands	17.46	18.89	18.95	19.34	19.38	8.2%	0.3%	2.1%	0.2%	2.3%
Norway	20.91	20.87	19.81	16.23	16.00	-0.2%	-5.1%	-18.1%	-1.4%	-19.2%
Poland	9.66	9.66	9.34	9.99	10.38	0.0%	-3.3%	7.0%	3.9%	11.1%
Portugal	11.01	12.87	13.23	12.51	12.58	16.9%	2.8%	-5.4%	0.6%	-4.9%
Romania	9.75	9.84	10.26	10.46	10.46	0.9%	4.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.9%
Slovakia	10.33	11.74	11.67	12.59	12.93	13.6%	-0.6%	7.9%	2.7%	10.8%
Slovenia	13.04	12.96	13.13	11.69	13.55	-0.6%	1.3%	-11.0%	15.9%	3.2%
Spain	23.93	16.39	16.16	14.71	15.72	-31.5%	-1.4%	-9.0%	6.9%	-2.7%
Sweden	15.27	15.81	15.88	13.61	12.88	3.5%	0.4%	-14.3%	-5.4%	-18.9%
Turkey	6.89	6.84	8.43	8.05	6.61	-0.7%	23.2%	-4.5%	-17.9%	-21.6%
United Kingdom	15.67	16.29	16.81	17.09	..	4.0%	3.2%	1.7%	..	..
Euro Area	16.77	16.04	16.14	16.15	16.44	-4.4%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%	1.9%
EU 27	15.88	15.32	15.39	15.27	15.46	-3.5%	0.5%	-0.8%	1.2%	0.5%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	144.9%	151.7%	159.5%	149.2%	153.8%					
EU 27	153.0%	158.9%	167.3%	157.8%	163.5%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 3: Household Electricity Prices in band DC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band DC	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	12.65	13.16	13.49	13.58	13.84	4.0%	2.5%	0.7%	1.9%	2.6%
Belgium	19.76	19.48	19.54	18.72	17.98	-1.4%	0.3%	-4.2%	-4.0%	-8.0%
Bulgaria	8.38	8.31	7.98	8.31	8.18	-0.8%	-4.0%	4.1%	-1.6%	2.5%
Croatia	10.28	10.28	10.30	10.12	10.17	0.0%	0.2%	-1.7%	0.5%	-1.3%
Cyprus	17.45	15.45	15.76	14.97	11.84	-11.5%	2.0%	-5.0%	-20.9%	-24.9%
Czechia	12.99	12.38	12.55	13.21	12.83	-4.7%	1.4%	5.3%	-2.9%	2.2%
Denmark	11.16	10.84	10.42	9.51	9.08	-2.9%	-3.9%	-8.7%	-4.5%	-12.9%
Estonia	10.48	9.82	10.27	8.82	9.53	-6.3%	4.6%	-14.1%	8.0%	-7.2%
Finland	11.44	11.73	12.01	11.78	12.05	2.5%	2.4%	-1.9%	2.3%	0.3%
France	11.68	11.48	12.60	12.42	12.92	-1.7%	9.8%	-1.4%	4.0%	2.5%
Germany	13.78	14.73	13.21	14.30	14.51	6.9%	-10.3%	8.3%	1.5%	9.8%
Greece	11.25	11.41	11.89	12.85	12.78	1.4%	4.2%	8.1%	-0.5%	7.5%
Hungary	8.80	8.82	8.64	8.12	7.94	0.2%	-2.0%	-6.0%	-2.2%	-8.1%
Ireland	20.06	20.27	21.30	20.43	21.79	1.0%	5.1%	-4.1%	6.7%	2.3%
Italy	14.16	14.32	14.27	13.82	13.31	1.1%	-0.3%	-3.2%	-3.7%	-6.7%
Latvia	10.41	11.36	11.44	9.96	10.05	9.1%	0.7%	-12.9%	0.9%	-12.2%
Lithuania	7.71	9.47	9.47	11.11	9.72	22.8%	0.0%	17.3%	-12.5%	2.6%
Luxembourg	13.02	13.26	13.25	14.65	14.65	1.8%	-0.1%	10.6%	0.0%	10.6%
Malta	12.30	12.14	12.27	12.08	12.21	-1.3%	1.1%	-1.5%	1.1%	-0.5%
Netherlands	12.12	13.57	13.59	13.79	13.65	12.0%	0.1%	1.5%	-1.0%	0.4%
Norway	13.82	13.60	12.64	9.54	9.27	-1.6%	-7.1%	-24.5%	-2.8%	-26.7%
Poland	8.89	8.98	8.67	9.26	9.53	1.0%	-3.5%	6.8%	2.9%	9.9%
Portugal	10.28	11.81	12.04	11.39	11.38	14.9%	1.9%	-5.4%	-0.1%	-5.5%
Romania	9.64	9.83	10.25	10.45	10.40	2.0%	4.3%	2.0%	-0.5%	1.5%
Slovakia	8.49	9.62	9.69	10.74	11.06	13.3%	0.7%	10.8%	3.0%	14.1%
Slovenia	11.25	11.25	11.46	10.63	11.80	0.0%	1.9%	-7.2%	11.0%	3.0%
Spain	19.47	13.26	13.21	11.78	12.60	-31.9%	-0.4%	-10.8%	7.0%	-4.6%
Sweden	12.87	12.97	13.16	11.30	10.32	0.8%	1.5%	-14.1%	-8.7%	-21.6%
Turkey	6.88	6.84	8.41	8.05	6.60	-0.6%	23.0%	-4.3%	-18.0%	-21.5%
United Kingdom	14.01	14.50	15.12	15.32	..	3.5%	4.3%	1.3%	..	..
Euro Area	13.90	13.35	13.37	13.31	13.56	-4.0%	0.1%	-0.4%	1.9%	1.4%
EU 27	13.27	12.82	12.83	12.70	12.82	-3.4%	0.1%	-1.0%	0.9%	-0.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	144.3%	151.8%	159.3%	153.5%	160.7%					
EU 27	151.2%	158.1%	166.0%	160.9%	170.0%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 4: Household Electricity Prices in band DD in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band DD	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	11.33	11.74	12.11	12.14	12.43	3.6%	3.2%	0.2%	2.4%	2.6%
Belgium	17.88	17.45	17.66	16.90	16.27	-2.4%	1.2%	-4.3%	-3.7%	-7.9%
Bulgaria	8.43	8.26	7.83	8.02	7.95	-2.0%	-5.2%	2.4%	-0.9%	1.5%
Croatia	9.87	9.81	9.87	9.67	9.75	-0.6%	0.6%	-2.0%	0.8%	-1.2%
Cyprus	16.92	15.00	15.27	14.59	11.34	-11.3%	1.8%	-4.5%	-22.3%	-25.7%
Czechia	10.12	9.19	9.47	9.68	9.41	-9.2%	3.0%	2.2%	-2.8%	-0.6%
Denmark	10.47	10.06	9.63	8.71	8.27	-3.9%	-4.3%	-9.6%	-5.1%	-14.1%
Estonia	9.96	9.28	9.55	8.16	9.26	-6.8%	2.9%	-14.6%	13.5%	-3.0%
Finland	9.44	9.72	10.03	9.79	10.01	3.0%	3.2%	-2.4%	2.2%	-0.2%
France	10.32	10.11	11.23	11.22	11.67	-2.0%	11.1%	-0.1%	4.0%	3.9%
Germany	12.26	12.98	11.39	12.94	12.89	5.9%	-12.2%	13.6%	-0.4%	13.2%
Greece	10.99	11.13	11.72	12.31	12.14	1.3%	5.3%	5.0%	-1.4%	3.6%
Hungary	8.68	8.60	8.50	8.05	7.88	-0.9%	-1.2%	-5.3%	-2.1%	-7.3%
Ireland	17.77	17.63	18.85	17.93	19.46	-0.8%	6.9%	-4.9%	8.5%	3.2%
Italy	12.76	12.91	12.53	12.11	11.65	1.2%	-2.9%	-3.4%	-3.8%	-7.0%
Latvia	10.04	10.82	10.92	10.26	10.43	7.8%	0.9%	-6.0%	1.7%	-4.5%
Lithuania	7.38	9.02	9.09	10.63	9.22	22.2%	0.8%	16.9%	-13.3%	1.4%
Luxembourg	10.91	10.98	10.98	12.19	12.18	0.6%	0.0%	11.0%	-0.1%	10.9%
Malta	14.24	14.25	14.21	13.88	14.27	0.1%	-0.3%	-2.3%	2.8%	0.4%
Netherlands	8.53	9.62	9.59	9.55	9.30	12.8%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-2.6%	-3.0%
Norway	9.94	9.62	8.73	5.89	5.59	-3.2%	-9.3%	-32.5%	-5.1%	-36.0%
Poland	8.32	8.27	8.11	8.64	8.92	-0.6%	-1.9%	6.5%	3.2%	10.0%
Portugal	9.91	11.21	11.39	10.81	10.73	13.1%	1.6%	-5.1%	-0.7%	-5.8%
Romania	9.39	9.84	10.38	10.46	10.32	4.8%	5.5%	0.8%	-1.3%	-0.6%
Slovakia	6.93	7.83	8.02	9.09	9.43	13.0%	2.4%	13.3%	3.7%	17.6%
Slovenia	10.28	10.21	10.50	9.91	10.76	-0.7%	2.8%	-5.6%	8.6%	2.5%
Spain	16.97	11.35	11.06	9.53	10.10	-33.1%	-2.6%	-13.8%	6.0%	-8.7%
Sweden	10.97	10.27	10.66	9.19	8.52	-6.4%	3.8%	-13.8%	-7.3%	-20.1%
Turkey	6.85	6.84	8.39	8.05	6.56	-0.1%	22.7%	-4.1%	-18.5%	-21.8%
United Kingdom	12.77	13.03	13.85	14.03	..	2.0%	6.3%	1.3%	..	..
Euro Area	12.28	11.72	11.66	11.74	11.88	-4.6%	-0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.9%
EU 27	11.75	11.23	11.21	11.18	11.24	-4.4%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.5%	0.3%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	144.7%	150.4%	161.7%	152.7%	163.8%					
EU 27	151.2%	157.0%	168.2%	160.4%	173.1%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 5: Household Electricity Prices in band DE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without taxes

Band DE	without taxes (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	10.31	10.50	10.72	10.99	11.22	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.1%	4.7%
Belgium	15.60	15.27	13.31	14.44	13.80	-2.1%	-12.8%	8.5%	-4.4%	3.7%
Bulgaria	8.33	8.17	7.79	7.77	7.91	-1.9%	-4.7%	-0.3%	1.8%	1.5%
Croatia	9.58	9.53	9.60	9.39	9.46	-0.5%	0.7%	-2.2%	0.7%	-1.5%
Cyprus	16.80	12.24	14.84	12.29	11.06	-27.1%	21.2%	-17.2%	-10.0%	-25.5%
Czechia	9.96	9.11	9.39	9.64	9.33	-8.5%	3.1%	2.7%	-3.2%	-0.6%
Denmark	10.14	9.76	9.32	8.36	7.91	-3.7%	-4.5%	-10.3%	-5.4%	-15.1%
Estonia	9.27	8.43	8.66	7.37	8.41	-9.1%	2.7%	-14.9%	14.1%	-2.9%
Finland	7.45	7.57	7.84	7.65	7.82	1.6%	3.6%	-2.4%	2.2%	-0.3%
France	9.75	9.55	10.67	10.74	11.18	-2.1%	11.7%	0.7%	4.1%	4.8%
Germany	10.89	11.59	9.36	10.85	10.77	6.4%	-19.2%	15.9%	-0.7%	15.1%
Greece	10.44	10.62	11.22	11.41	11.48	1.7%	5.6%	1.7%	0.6%	2.3%
Hungary	8.49	8.53	8.37	8.36	8.19	0.5%	-1.9%	-0.1%	-2.0%	-2.2%
Ireland	15.13	15.51	15.98	15.74	15.82	2.5%	3.0%	-1.5%	0.5%	-1.0%
Italy	11.24	11.82	11.25	9.94	9.65	5.2%	-4.8%	-11.6%	-2.9%	-14.2%
Latvia	10.16	10.66	10.90	10.30	10.57	4.9%	2.3%	-5.5%	2.6%	-3.0%
Lithuania	6.76	8.31	8.45	9.87	8.77	22.9%	1.7%	16.8%	-11.1%	3.8%
Luxembourg	9.97	10.04	10.05	11.22	11.21	0.7%	0.1%	11.6%	-0.1%	11.5%
Malta	31.78	30.71	30.31	29.91	30.35	-3.4%	-1.3%	-1.3%	1.5%	0.1%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	8.78	8.43	7.55	4.79	4.48	-4.0%	-10.4%	-36.6%	-6.5%	-40.7%
Poland	8.12	8.15	7.72	8.55	8.66	0.4%	-5.3%	10.8%	1.3%	12.2%
Portugal	9.61	10.76	10.85	10.28	10.35	12.0%	0.8%	-5.3%	0.7%	-4.6%
Romania	9.03	9.80	10.21	10.24	10.07	8.5%	4.2%	0.3%	-1.7%	-1.4%
Slovakia	5.69	6.45	6.72	7.77	8.08	13.4%	4.2%	15.6%	4.0%	20.2%
Slovenia	9.59	9.21	9.51	8.68	9.87	-4.0%	3.3%	-8.7%	13.7%	3.8%
Spain	14.14	10.50	10.52	8.64	9.08	-25.7%	0.2%	-17.9%	5.1%	-13.7%
Sweden	9.07	8.43	8.55	7.72	7.35	-7.1%	1.4%	-9.7%	-4.8%	-14.0%
Turkey	6.70	6.76	8.31	7.97	6.59	0.9%	22.9%	-4.1%	-17.3%	-20.7%
United Kingdom	11.94	12.02	13.11	13.26	..	0.7%	9.1%	1.1%	..	..
Euro Area	11.12	10.89	10.60	10.60	10.73	-2.1%	-2.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%
EU 27	10.67	10.44	10.20	10.17	10.24	-2.2%	-2.3%	-0.3%	0.7%	0.4%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	136.1%	142.4%	150.8%	148.5%	147.4%					
EU 27	141.8%	148.6%	156.7%	154.8%	154.5%					

Source: Eurostat

3 Electricity prices to Households in the EU (without VAT)

Table 6: Household Electricity Prices in band DA in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band DA	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	29.78	31.64	32.06	33.95	33.65	6.2%	1.3%	5.9%	-0.9%	5.0%
Belgium	36.17	39.33	41.56	36.46	39.76	8.7%	5.7%	-12.3%	9.1%	-4.3%
Bulgaria	8.47	8.45	8.48	8.62	8.70	-0.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.9%	2.6%
Croatia	18.57	19.31	18.01	18.43	19.00	4.0%	-6.7%	2.3%	3.1%	5.5%
Cyprus	26.71	28.17	27.16	29.90	27.12	5.5%	-3.6%	10.1%	-9.3%	-0.1%
Czechia	24.39	26.48	26.58	26.80	26.91	8.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%
Denmark	31.48	29.30	29.37	28.71	28.68	-6.9%	0.2%	-2.2%	-0.1%	-2.3%
Estonia	13.27	13.70	13.61	13.00	13.39	3.2%	-0.7%	-4.5%	3.0%	-1.6%
Finland	29.37	29.94	30.40	29.49	30.16	1.9%	1.5%	-3.0%	2.3%	-0.8%
France	38.54	31.24	34.21	36.74	39.86	-18.9%	9.5%	7.4%	8.5%	16.5%
Germany	39.98	41.89	38.40	40.01	38.10	4.8%	-8.3%	4.2%	-4.8%	-0.8%
Greece	18.60	19.92	18.71	19.65	19.91	7.1%	-6.1%	5.0%	1.3%	6.4%
Hungary	9.12	9.15	9.02	8.31	8.24	0.3%	-1.4%	-7.9%	-0.8%	-8.6%
Ireland	34.21	32.01	36.27	29.66	35.52	-6.4%	13.3%	-18.2%	19.8%	-2.1%
Italy	29.64	50.43	42.45	49.52	42.05	70.1%	-15.8%	16.7%	-15.1%	-0.9%
Latvia	15.79	16.99	18.95	18.80	18.55	7.6%	11.5%	-0.8%	-1.3%	-2.1%
Lithuania	9.27	10.77	10.74	12.36	11.24	16.2%	-0.3%	15.1%	-9.1%	4.7%
Luxembourg	28.02	32.05	31.96	32.86	33.28	14.4%	-0.3%	2.8%	1.3%	4.1%
Malta	35.31	34.55	34.83	35.29	33.51	-2.2%	0.8%	1.3%	-5.0%	-3.8%
Netherlands	-4.21	7.14	8.12	-19.96	-23.01	-269.6%	13.7%	-345.8%	15.3%	-383.4%
Norway	35.26	35.44	34.15	29.64	29.49	0.5%	-3.6%	-13.2%	-0.5%	-13.6%
Poland	14.64	14.47	14.93	15.98	17.12	-1.2%	3.2%	7.0%	7.1%	14.7%
Portugal	33.02	30.58	31.56	32.18	32.55	-7.4%	3.2%	2.0%	1.1%	3.1%
Romania	10.99	11.27	11.97	12.36	12.29	2.5%	6.2%	3.3%	-0.6%	2.7%
Slovakia	19.75	21.30	20.72	21.52	19.02	7.8%	-2.7%	3.9%	-11.6%	-8.2%
Slovenia	25.17	27.52	24.76	19.53	24.89	9.3%	-10.0%	-21.1%	27.4%	0.5%
Spain	47.14	54.30	46.34	55.36	51.35	15.2%	-14.7%	19.5%	-7.2%	10.8%
Sweden	28.65	33.80	32.22	30.47	31.33	18.0%	-4.7%	-5.4%	2.8%	-2.8%
Turkey	7.28	7.18	8.86	8.43	6.96	-1.4%	23.4%	-4.9%	-17.4%	-21.4%
United Kingdom	28.04	28.97	32.33	28.95	..	3.3%	11.6%	-10.5%	..	..
Euro Area	35.41	37.72	35.90	37.70	36.81	6.5%	-4.8%	5.0%	-2.4%	2.5%
EU 27	32.29	34.45	32.93	34.29	33.70	6.7%	-4.4%	4.1%	-1.7%	2.3%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	96.6%	84.9%	101.0%	78.7%	96.5%					
EU 27	105.9%	92.9%	110.1%	86.5%	105.4%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 7: Household Electricity Prices in band DB in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band DB	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	20.09	20.22	20.44	20.93	21.39	0.6%	1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	4.6%
Belgium	26.39	25.50	25.71	24.89	24.39	-3.4%	0.8%	-3.2%	-2.0%	-5.1%
Bulgaria	8.36	8.35	8.28	8.48	8.50	-0.1%	-0.8%	2.4%	0.2%	2.7%
Croatia	12.59	12.68	12.53	12.36	12.39	0.7%	-1.2%	-1.4%	0.2%	-1.1%
Cyprus	19.55	19.67	20.00	19.00	15.50	0.6%	1.7%	-5.0%	-18.4%	-22.5%
Czechia	17.45	19.16	19.29	19.62	19.61	9.8%	0.7%	1.7%	-0.1%	1.7%
Denmark	27.15	25.84	25.38	24.68	24.59	-4.8%	-1.8%	-2.8%	-0.4%	-3.1%
Estonia	12.14	12.10	12.23	11.48	11.85	-0.3%	1.1%	-6.1%	3.2%	-3.1%
Finland	18.87	19.27	19.84	19.18	19.60	2.1%	3.0%	-3.3%	2.2%	-1.2%
France	18.31	18.03	19.40	19.48	20.27	-1.5%	7.6%	0.4%	4.1%	4.5%
Germany	28.08	29.02	27.26	28.90	28.81	3.3%	-6.1%	6.0%	-0.3%	5.7%
Greece	15.10	14.50	15.16	16.01	16.11	-4.0%	4.6%	5.6%	0.6%	6.3%
Hungary	8.99	9.01	8.77	8.15	8.01	0.2%	-2.7%	-7.1%	-1.7%	-8.7%
Ireland	28.82	26.44	27.92	25.63	27.62	-8.3%	5.6%	-8.2%	7.8%	-1.1%
Italy	21.28	22.08	22.93	22.36	22.54	3.8%	3.8%	-2.5%	0.8%	-1.7%
Latvia	13.08	14.29	14.35	15.00	14.99	9.3%	0.4%	4.5%	-0.1%	4.5%
Lithuania	9.20	10.55	10.54	12.00	11.10	14.7%	-0.1%	13.9%	-7.5%	5.3%
Luxembourg	18.53	19.81	19.81	21.83	21.81	6.9%	0.0%	10.2%	-0.1%	10.1%
Malta	14.14	13.98	14.21	14.01	14.08	-1.1%	1.6%	-1.4%	0.5%	-0.9%
Netherlands	10.24	15.21	15.13	4.94	4.06	48.5%	-0.5%	-67.3%	-17.8%	-73.2%
Norway	22.71	22.56	21.46	17.79	17.56	-0.7%	-4.9%	-17.1%	-1.3%	-18.2%
Poland	12.47	11.72	11.95	12.86	13.29	-6.0%	2.0%	7.6%	3.3%	11.2%
Portugal	20.51	19.31	19.78	19.20	19.48	-5.9%	2.4%	-2.9%	1.5%	-1.5%
Romania	11.17	11.43	11.95	12.28	12.24	2.3%	4.5%	2.8%	-0.3%	2.4%
Slovakia	14.02	15.26	15.19	15.90	12.93	8.8%	-0.5%	4.7%	-18.7%	-14.9%
Slovenia	16.64	16.56	16.75	13.66	17.01	-0.5%	1.1%	-18.4%	24.5%	1.6%
Spain	25.16	24.75	24.41	23.39	23.94	-1.6%	-1.4%	-4.2%	2.4%	-1.9%
Sweden	18.31	19.30	19.33	16.92	16.31	5.4%	0.2%	-12.5%	-3.6%	-15.6%
Turkey	7.28	7.18	8.86	8.44	6.95	-1.4%	23.4%	-4.7%	-17.7%	-21.6%
United Kingdom	21.67	22.68	23.44	23.32	..	4.7%	3.4%	-0.5%	..	..
Euro Area	21.89	22.15	22.26	21.99	22.29	1.2%	0.5%	-1.2%	1.4%	0.1%
EU 27	20.51	20.77	20.87	20.53	20.74	1.3%	0.5%	-1.6%	1.0%	-0.6%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	131.7%	119.4%	125.4%	116.6%	123.9%					
EU 27	140.5%	127.3%	133.8%	124.8%	133.2%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 8: Household Electricity Prices in band DC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band DC	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	16.76	16.95	17.28	17.59	18.06	1.1%	1.9%	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%
Belgium	24.36	23.53	23.70	23.16	22.42	-3.4%	0.7%	-2.3%	-3.2%	-5.4%
Bulgaria	8.38	8.31	7.98	8.31	8.18	-0.8%	-4.0%	4.1%	-1.6%	2.5%
Croatia	11.69	11.69	11.72	11.51	11.57	0.0%	0.3%	-1.8%	0.5%	-1.3%
Cyprus	18.50	18.67	18.95	18.02	14.35	0.9%	1.5%	-4.9%	-20.4%	-24.3%
Czechia	13.11	14.44	14.62	15.22	14.83	10.1%	1.2%	4.1%	-2.6%	1.4%
Denmark	24.99	23.87	23.39	22.66	22.55	-4.5%	-2.0%	-3.1%	-0.5%	-3.6%
Estonia	11.82	11.31	11.76	10.30	10.76	-4.3%	4.0%	-12.4%	4.5%	-8.5%
Finland	13.69	13.98	14.38	14.03	14.30	2.1%	2.9%	-2.4%	1.9%	-0.6%
France	15.37	15.20	16.38	16.18	16.75	-1.1%	7.8%	-1.2%	3.5%	2.3%
Germany	25.21	25.95	24.18	25.64	25.91	2.9%	-6.8%	6.0%	1.1%	7.2%
Greece	14.58	14.33	14.63	15.80	15.49	-1.7%	2.1%	8.0%	-2.0%	5.9%
Hungary	8.80	8.82	8.64	8.12	7.94	0.2%	-2.0%	-6.0%	-2.2%	-8.1%
Ireland	22.37	21.35	22.44	21.26	23.05	-4.6%	5.1%	-5.3%	8.4%	2.7%
Italy	19.64	20.90	21.27	20.23	19.56	6.4%	1.8%	-4.9%	-3.3%	-8.0%
Latvia	12.49	13.47	13.55	11.73	11.83	7.8%	0.6%	-13.4%	0.9%	-12.7%
Lithuania	9.06	10.37	10.37	11.79	10.92	14.5%	0.0%	13.7%	-7.4%	5.3%
Luxembourg	15.66	16.66	16.65	18.38	18.38	6.4%	-0.1%	10.4%	0.0%	10.4%
Malta	12.45	12.29	12.42	12.23	12.36	-1.3%	1.1%	-1.5%	1.1%	-0.5%
Netherlands	14.20	17.08	16.98	11.79	11.24	20.3%	-0.6%	-30.6%	-4.7%	-33.8%
Norway	15.62	15.29	14.29	11.10	10.83	-2.1%	-6.5%	-22.3%	-2.4%	-24.2%
Poland	11.35	10.92	11.19	11.99	12.28	-3.8%	2.5%	7.1%	2.4%	9.7%
Portugal	18.64	17.48	17.78	17.29	17.44	-6.2%	1.7%	-2.8%	0.9%	-1.9%
Romania	11.07	11.41	11.94	12.26	12.18	3.1%	4.6%	2.7%	-0.7%	2.0%
Slovakia	12.18	13.14	13.21	14.05	11.06	7.9%	0.5%	6.4%	-21.3%	-16.3%
Slovenia	13.42	13.39	13.65	11.87	13.89	-0.2%	1.9%	-13.0%	17.0%	1.8%
Spain	20.47	19.86	19.78	18.51	18.99	-3.0%	-0.4%	-6.4%	2.6%	-4.0%
Sweden	15.92	16.46	16.61	14.61	13.74	3.4%	0.9%	-12.0%	-6.0%	-17.3%
Turkey	7.26	7.18	8.84	8.44	6.94	-1.1%	23.1%	-4.5%	-17.8%	-21.5%
United Kingdom	19.27	20.21	21.06	20.99	..	4.9%	4.2%	-0.3%	..	..
Euro Area	19.28	19.51	19.53	19.29	19.47	1.2%	0.1%	-1.2%	0.9%	-0.3%
EU 27	18.09	18.31	18.34	18.06	18.14	1.2%	0.2%	-1.5%	0.4%	-1.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	116.0%	109.4%	114.9%	110.2%	118.4%					
EU 27	123.7%	116.6%	122.4%	117.7%	127.1%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 9: Household Electricity Prices in band DD in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band DD	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	14.74	14.87	15.27	15.48	15.96	0.9%	2.7%	1.4%	3.1%	4.5%
Belgium	22.28	21.50	21.77	21.28	20.65	-3.5%	1.3%	-2.3%	-3.0%	-5.1%
Bulgaria	8.43	8.26	7.83	8.02	7.95	-2.0%	-5.2%	2.4%	-0.9%	1.5%
Croatia	11.28	11.23	11.29	11.07	11.15	-0.4%	0.5%	-1.9%	0.7%	-1.2%
Cyprus	17.96	18.19	18.42	17.64	13.80	1.3%	1.3%	-4.2%	-21.8%	-25.1%
Czechia	10.24	11.25	11.54	11.69	11.40	9.9%	2.6%	1.3%	-2.5%	-1.2%
Denmark	20.46	19.13	18.64	17.87	15.83	-6.5%	-2.6%	-4.1%	-11.4%	-15.1%
Estonia	11.30	10.77	11.04	9.66	10.49	-4.7%	2.5%	-12.5%	8.6%	-5.0%
Finland	11.69	11.98	12.28	12.04	12.26	2.5%	2.5%	-2.0%	1.8%	-0.2%
France	13.78	13.58	14.74	14.72	15.21	-1.5%	8.5%	-0.1%	3.3%	3.2%
Germany	23.57	24.17	22.22	24.14	24.14	2.5%	-8.1%	8.6%	0.0%	8.6%
Greece	15.23	15.72	15.22	16.62	15.82	3.2%	-3.2%	9.2%	-4.8%	3.9%
Hungary	8.68	8.60	8.50	8.05	7.88	-0.9%	-1.2%	-5.3%	-2.1%	-7.3%
Ireland	18.99	18.17	19.46	18.36	20.19	-4.3%	7.1%	-5.7%	10.0%	3.8%
Italy	19.58	20.80	21.12	19.22	18.43	6.2%	1.5%	-9.0%	-4.1%	-12.7%
Latvia	11.96	12.74	12.87	12.18	12.35	6.5%	1.0%	-5.4%	1.4%	-4.0%
Lithuania	8.73	9.92	9.99	11.30	10.40	13.6%	0.7%	13.1%	-8.0%	4.1%
Luxembourg	13.55	14.38	14.38	15.93	15.91	6.1%	0.0%	10.8%	-0.1%	10.6%
Malta	14.39	14.40	14.36	14.03	14.42	0.1%	-0.3%	-2.3%	2.8%	0.4%
Netherlands	15.49	17.46	17.39	15.28	14.82	12.7%	-0.4%	-12.1%	-3.0%	-14.8%
Norway	11.74	11.31	10.37	7.44	7.14	-3.7%	-8.3%	-28.3%	-4.0%	-31.1%
Poland	10.54	10.16	10.52	11.26	11.57	-3.6%	3.5%	7.0%	2.8%	10.0%
Portugal	17.75	16.60	16.82	16.41	16.44	-6.5%	1.3%	-2.4%	0.2%	-2.3%
Romania	10.82	11.42	12.07	12.27	12.10	5.5%	5.7%	1.7%	-1.4%	0.2%
Slovakia	10.62	11.35	11.54	12.40	9.43	6.9%	1.7%	7.5%	-24.0%	-18.3%
Slovenia	11.67	11.52	11.91	10.76	12.10	-1.3%	3.4%	-9.7%	12.5%	1.6%
Spain	17.84	16.90	16.47	14.97	15.23	-5.3%	-2.5%	-9.1%	1.7%	-7.5%
Sweden	14.02	13.77	14.11	12.51	11.94	-1.8%	2.5%	-11.3%	-4.6%	-15.4%
Turkey	7.23	7.18	8.81	8.44	6.91	-0.7%	22.7%	-4.2%	-18.1%	-21.6%
United Kingdom	17.58	18.27	19.24	19.26	..	3.9%	5.3%	0.1%	..	..
Euro Area	17.88	18.01	17.91	17.85	17.89	0.7%	-0.6%	-0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%
EU 27	16.68	16.76	16.72	16.59	16.55	0.5%	-0.2%	-0.8%	-0.2%	-1.0%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	106.2%	100.9%	108.7%	102.9%	112.9%					
EU 27	113.8%	108.4%	116.4%	110.7%	122.0%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 10: Household Electricity Prices in band DE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) without VAT

Band DE	without VAT (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	13.35	13.24	13.48	14.03	14.40	-0.8%	1.8%	4.1%	2.6%	6.8%
Belgium	19.26	19.13	17.37	18.77	18.13	-0.7%	-9.2%	8.1%	-3.4%	4.4%
Bulgaria	8.33	8.17	7.79	7.77	7.91	-1.9%	-4.7%	-0.3%	1.8%	1.5%
Croatia	11.00	10.94	11.01	10.78	10.86	-0.5%	0.6%	-2.1%	0.7%	-1.4%
Cyprus	17.86	15.43	18.07	15.33	13.59	-13.6%	17.1%	-15.2%	-11.4%	-24.8%
Czechia	10.08	11.17	11.46	11.65	11.33	10.8%	2.6%	1.7%	-2.7%	-1.1%
Denmark	18.86	17.59	17.10	16.27	13.59	-6.7%	-2.8%	-4.9%	-16.5%	-20.5%
Estonia	10.61	9.92	10.15	8.81	9.64	-6.5%	2.3%	-13.2%	9.4%	-5.0%
Finland	9.70	9.83	10.12	9.90	10.07	1.3%	3.0%	-2.2%	1.7%	-0.5%
France	13.07	12.88	14.05	14.08	14.56	-1.5%	9.1%	0.2%	3.4%	3.6%
Germany	21.80	22.31	19.92	21.74	21.69	2.3%	-10.7%	9.1%	-0.2%	8.9%
Greece	18.92	18.43	18.86	18.36	18.64	-2.6%	2.3%	-2.7%	1.5%	-1.2%
Hungary	8.49	8.53	8.37	8.36	8.19	0.5%	-1.9%	-0.1%	-2.0%	-2.2%
Ireland	15.42	15.67	16.15	15.87	16.36	1.6%	3.1%	-1.7%	3.1%	1.3%
Italy	18.68	20.34	20.47	16.93	16.15	8.9%	0.6%	-17.3%	-4.6%	-21.1%
Latvia	12.25	12.71	13.01	12.33	12.62	3.8%	2.4%	-5.2%	2.4%	-3.0%
Lithuania	8.11	9.17	9.36	10.57	9.95	13.1%	2.1%	12.9%	-5.9%	6.3%
Luxembourg	12.61	13.44	13.43	14.92	14.93	6.6%	-0.1%	11.1%	0.1%	11.2%
Malta	31.93	30.86	30.46	30.06	30.50	-3.4%	-1.3%	-1.3%	1.5%	0.1%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.58	10.12	9.19	6.34	6.04	-4.3%	-9.2%	-31.0%	-4.7%	-34.3%
Poland	10.16	10.10	10.24	11.23	11.35	-0.6%	1.4%	9.7%	1.1%	10.8%
Portugal	16.68	15.91	15.93	15.59	15.75	-4.6%	0.1%	-2.1%	1.0%	-1.1%
Romania	10.45	11.39	11.90	12.05	11.85	9.0%	4.5%	1.3%	-1.7%	-0.4%
Slovakia	9.38	9.97	10.24	11.08	8.08	6.3%	2.7%	8.2%	-27.1%	-21.1%
Slovenia	10.49	10.05	10.43	9.30	10.77	-4.2%	3.8%	-10.8%	15.8%	3.3%
Spain	14.86	14.81	14.84	13.34	13.59	-0.3%	0.2%	-10.1%	1.9%	-8.4%
Sweden	12.12	11.93	12.05	11.03	10.77	-1.6%	1.0%	-8.5%	-2.4%	-10.6%
Turkey	7.07	7.11	8.74	8.36	6.93	0.6%	22.9%	-4.3%	-17.1%	-20.7%
United Kingdom	16.46	16.94	17.95	18.09	..	2.9%	6.0%	0.8%	..	..
Euro Area	16.66	17.09	16.76	16.70	16.66	2.6%	-1.9%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.6%
EU 27	15.53	15.88	15.63	15.55	15.46	2.3%	-1.6%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-1.1%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	92.6%	91.7%	96.4%	95.0%	98.2%					
EU 27	99.3%	98.7%	103.3%	102.1%	105.8%					

Source: Eurostat

4 Electricity prices to Household in the EU (all taxes incl.)

Table 11: Household Electricity Prices in band DA in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band DA	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	35.73	37.96	38.47	40.74	40.37	6.2%	1.3%	5.9%	-0.9%	4.9%
Belgium	43.58	47.42	50.12	43.93	47.92	8.8%	5.7%	-12.4%	9.1%	-4.4%
Bulgaria	10.16	10.14	10.17	10.34	10.44	-0.2%	0.3%	1.7%	1.0%	2.7%
Croatia	20.98	21.82	20.35	20.82	21.47	4.0%	-6.7%	2.3%	3.1%	5.5%
Cyprus	31.59	33.33	32.14	35.47	32.18	5.5%	-3.6%	10.4%	-9.3%	0.1%
Czechia	29.51	32.04	32.16	32.42	32.55	8.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%
Denmark	39.35	36.62	36.71	35.88	35.85	-6.9%	0.2%	-2.3%	-0.1%	-2.3%
Estonia	15.92	16.44	16.33	15.60	16.07	3.3%	-0.7%	-4.5%	3.0%	-1.6%
Finland	36.42	37.12	37.70	36.57	37.40	1.9%	1.6%	-3.0%	2.3%	-0.8%
France	42.45	34.73	37.92	40.61	43.95	-18.2%	9.2%	7.1%	8.2%	15.9%
Germany	47.58	49.85	45.70	47.52	44.20	4.8%	-8.3%	4.0%	-7.0%	-3.3%
Greece	20.99	22.16	19.83	20.82	21.09	5.6%	-10.5%	5.0%	1.3%	6.4%
Hungary	11.58	11.62	11.45	10.56	10.46	0.3%	-1.5%	-7.8%	-0.9%	-8.6%
Ireland	38.85	36.34	41.17	33.66	40.31	-6.5%	13.3%	-18.2%	19.8%	-2.1%
Italy	32.72	55.61	46.76	54.55	46.37	70.0%	-15.9%	16.7%	-15.0%	-0.8%
Latvia	19.10	20.55	22.93	22.74	22.45	7.6%	11.6%	-0.8%	-1.3%	-2.1%
Lithuania	11.22	13.03	13.00	14.96	13.60	16.1%	-0.2%	15.1%	-9.1%	4.6%
Luxembourg	30.26	34.56	34.52	35.50	35.95	14.2%	-0.1%	2.8%	1.3%	4.1%
Malta	37.08	36.28	36.57	37.05	35.19	-2.2%	0.8%	1.3%	-5.0%	-3.8%
Netherlands	-5.10	8.64	9.83	-24.15	-27.84	-269.4%	13.8%	-345.7%	15.3%	-383.2%
Norway	43.06	43.28	41.69	36.18	35.99	0.5%	-3.7%	-13.2%	-0.5%	-13.7%
Poland	18.01	17.80	18.37	19.65	21.06	-1.2%	3.2%	7.0%	7.2%	14.6%
Portugal	40.62	37.59	38.14	38.62	39.05	-7.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	2.4%
Romania	13.08	13.40	14.25	14.71	14.63	2.4%	6.3%	3.2%	-0.5%	2.7%
Slovakia	23.70	25.56	24.86	25.82	26.80	7.8%	-2.7%	3.9%	3.8%	7.8%
Slovenia	30.71	33.58	30.21	23.82	30.37	9.3%	-10.0%	-21.2%	27.5%	0.5%
Spain	57.04	65.70	56.07	66.98	62.14	15.2%	-14.7%	19.5%	-7.2%	10.8%
Sweden	35.81	42.26	40.27	38.08	39.16	18.0%	-4.7%	-5.4%	2.8%	-2.8%
Turkey	8.59	8.47	10.45	9.94	8.26	-1.4%	23.4%	-4.9%	-16.9%	-21.0%
United Kingdom	29.44	30.42	33.97	30.39	..	3.3%	11.7%	-10.5%	..	..
Euro Area	40.95	43.77	41.51	43.46	42.15	6.9%	-5.2%	4.7%	-3.0%	1.5%
EU 27	37.66	40.31	38.42	39.88	38.98	7.0%	-4.7%	3.8%	-2.3%	1.5%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	94.9%	83.0%	99.2%	77.5%	95.6%					
EU 27	103.2%	90.2%	107.2%	84.4%	103.4%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 12: Household Electricity Prices in band DB in Europe (S 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band DB	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	24.11	24.26	24.53	25.11	25.67	0.6%	1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	4.6%
Belgium	31.80	30.75	30.99	29.98	29.38	-3.3%	0.8%	-3.3%	-2.0%	-5.2%
Bulgaria	10.04	10.03	9.94	10.17	10.21	-0.1%	-0.9%	2.3%	0.4%	2.7%
Croatia	14.23	14.33	14.16	13.96	14.00	0.7%	-1.2%	-1.4%	0.3%	-1.1%
Cyprus	23.08	23.22	23.62	22.49	18.35	0.6%	1.7%	-4.8%	-18.4%	-22.3%
Czechia	21.13	23.17	23.35	23.76	23.71	9.7%	0.8%	1.8%	-0.2%	1.5%
Denmark	33.94	32.30	31.73	30.85	30.74	-4.8%	-1.8%	-2.8%	-0.4%	-3.1%
Estonia	14.57	14.52	14.68	13.78	14.22	-0.3%	1.1%	-6.1%	3.2%	-3.1%
Finland	23.40	23.89	24.61	23.79	24.31	2.1%	3.0%	-3.3%	2.2%	-1.2%
France	21.10	20.77	22.28	22.40	23.27	-1.6%	7.3%	0.5%	3.9%	4.4%
Germany	33.42	34.53	32.44	34.30	33.43	3.3%	-6.1%	5.7%	-2.5%	3.1%
Greece	17.05	16.13	16.06	16.97	17.07	-5.4%	-0.4%	5.7%	0.6%	6.3%
Hungary	11.41	11.44	11.14	10.35	10.17	0.3%	-2.6%	-7.1%	-1.7%	-8.7%
Ireland	32.72	30.01	31.69	29.09	31.35	-8.3%	5.6%	-8.2%	7.8%	-1.1%
Italy	23.38	24.31	25.21	24.58	24.80	4.0%	3.7%	-2.5%	0.9%	-1.6%
Latvia	15.83	17.29	17.36	18.15	18.14	9.2%	0.4%	4.6%	-0.1%	4.5%
Lithuania	11.13	12.77	12.76	14.51	13.42	14.7%	-0.1%	13.7%	-7.5%	5.2%
Luxembourg	20.01	21.38	21.40	23.58	23.56	6.8%	0.1%	10.2%	-0.1%	10.1%
Malta	14.85	14.68	14.92	14.71	14.78	-1.1%	1.6%	-1.4%	0.5%	-0.9%
Netherlands	12.39	18.41	18.31	5.98	4.91	48.6%	-0.5%	-67.3%	-17.9%	-73.2%
Norway	27.73	27.55	26.20	21.72	21.44	-0.6%	-4.9%	-17.1%	-1.3%	-18.2%
Poland	15.34	14.42	14.70	15.82	16.34	-6.0%	1.9%	7.6%	3.3%	11.2%
Portugal	25.23	23.75	24.16	23.40	23.66	-5.9%	1.7%	-3.1%	1.1%	-2.1%
Romania	13.30	13.60	14.22	14.62	14.57	2.3%	4.6%	2.8%	-0.3%	2.5%
Slovakia	16.82	18.31	18.23	19.08	19.49	8.9%	-0.4%	4.7%	2.1%	6.9%
Slovenia	20.30	20.21	20.43	16.66	20.75	-0.4%	1.1%	-18.5%	24.5%	1.6%
Spain	30.44	29.95	29.53	28.31	28.97	-1.6%	-1.4%	-4.1%	2.3%	-1.9%
Sweden	22.89	24.13	24.17	21.15	20.38	5.4%	0.2%	-12.5%	-3.6%	-15.7%
Turkey	8.59	8.47	10.45	9.95	8.25	-1.4%	23.4%	-4.8%	-17.1%	-21.1%
United Kingdom	22.75	23.82	24.61	24.50	..	4.7%	3.3%	-0.4%	..	..
Euro Area	25.69	25.98	26.04	25.69	25.88	1.1%	0.2%	-1.3%	0.7%	-0.6%
EU 27	24.25	24.55	24.61	24.18	24.29	1.2%	0.2%	-1.7%	0.5%	-1.3%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	127.4%	115.5%	121.7%	113.2%	121.1%					
EU 27	134.9%	122.2%	128.8%	120.3%	129.1%					

Source: Eurostat

Table 13: Household Electricity Prices in band DC in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band DC	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	20.12	20.34	20.74	21.11	21.67	1.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%
Belgium	29.36	28.39	28.60	27.92	27.02	-3.3%	0.7%	-2.4%	-3.2%	-5.5%
Bulgaria	10.05	9.97	9.58	9.97	9.82	-0.8%	-3.9%	4.1%	-1.5%	2.5%
Croatia	13.21	13.21	13.24	13.01	13.07	0.0%	0.2%	-1.7%	0.5%	-1.3%
Cyprus	21.83	22.03	22.36	21.33	16.98	0.9%	1.5%	-4.6%	-20.4%	-24.1%
Czechia	15.86	17.48	17.70	18.41	17.95	10.2%	1.3%	4.0%	-2.5%	1.4%
Denmark	31.23	29.84	29.24	28.33	28.19	-4.5%	-2.0%	-3.1%	-0.5%	-3.6%
Estonia	14.18	13.57	14.11	12.36	12.91	-4.3%	4.0%	-12.4%	4.4%	-8.5%
Finland	16.98	17.34	17.83	17.40	17.73	2.1%	2.8%	-2.4%	1.9%	-0.6%
France	17.99	17.78	19.13	18.93	19.58	-1.2%	7.6%	-1.0%	3.4%	2.4%
Germany	30.00	30.88	28.78	30.43	30.06	2.9%	-6.8%	5.7%	-1.2%	4.4%
Greece	16.46	15.95	15.51	16.74	16.41	-3.1%	-2.8%	7.9%	-2.0%	5.8%
Hungary	11.18	11.20	10.97	10.31	10.09	0.2%	-2.1%	-6.0%	-2.1%	-8.0%
Ireland	25.39	24.23	25.46	24.13	26.16	-4.6%	5.1%	-5.2%	8.4%	2.7%
Italy	21.61	23.01	23.41	22.26	21.53	6.5%	1.7%	-4.9%	-3.3%	-8.0%
Latvia	15.11	16.29	16.40	14.20	14.32	7.8%	0.7%	-13.4%	0.8%	-12.7%
Lithuania	10.97	12.55	12.54	14.26	13.21	14.4%	-0.1%	13.7%	-7.4%	5.3%
Luxembourg	16.91	17.98	17.99	19.86	19.85	6.3%	0.1%	10.4%	-0.1%	10.3%
Malta	13.07	12.90	13.04	12.84	12.98	-1.3%	1.1%	-1.5%	1.1%	-0.5%
Netherlands	17.18	20.67	20.55	14.27	13.61	20.3%	-0.6%	-30.6%	-4.6%	-33.8%
Norway	19.07	18.67	17.44	13.55	13.22	-2.1%	-6.6%	-22.3%	-2.4%	-24.2%
Poland	13.96	13.43	13.76	14.75	15.10	-3.8%	2.5%	7.2%	2.4%	9.7%
Portugal	22.93	21.50	21.81	21.20	21.33	-6.2%	1.4%	-2.8%	0.6%	-2.2%
Romania	13.17	13.58	14.21	14.59	14.49	3.1%	4.6%	2.7%	-0.7%	2.0%
Slovakia	14.62	15.77	15.85	16.86	17.24	7.9%	0.5%	6.4%	2.3%	8.8%
Slovenia	16.38	16.34	16.66	14.48	16.94	-0.2%	2.0%	-13.1%	17.0%	1.7%
Spain	24.77	24.03	23.94	22.39	22.98	-3.0%	-0.4%	-6.5%	2.6%	-4.0%
Sweden	19.90	20.58	20.76	18.26	17.18	3.4%	0.9%	-12.0%	-5.9%	-17.2%
Turkey	8.57	8.47	10.43	9.95	8.22	-1.2%	23.1%	-4.6%	-17.4%	-21.2%
United Kingdom	20.24	21.22	22.10	22.03	..	4.8%	4.1%	-0.3%	..	..
Euro Area	22.71	22.95	22.93	22.63	22.72	1.1%	-0.1%	-1.3%	0.4%	-0.9%
EU 27	21.46	21.70	21.70	21.34	21.34	1.1%	0.0%	-1.7%	0.0%	-1.7%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	111.8%	105.6%	111.0%	106.6%	115.1%	20.3%	23.1%	13.7%	17.0%	10.3%
EU 27	118.3%	111.7%	117.3%	113.1%	122.6%	-6.2%	-6.8%	-30.6%	-20.4%	-33.8%

Source: Eurostat

Table 14: Household Electricity Prices in band DD in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band DD	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	17.68	17.84	18.32	18.58	19.15	0.9%	2.7%	1.4%	3.1%	4.5%
Belgium	26.86	25.94	26.27	25.65	24.89	-3.4%	1.3%	-2.4%	-3.0%	-5.3%
Bulgaria	10.11	9.91	9.39	9.62	9.54	-2.0%	-5.2%	2.4%	-0.8%	1.6%
Croatia	12.75	12.68	12.76	12.51	12.60	-0.5%	0.6%	-2.0%	0.7%	-1.3%
Cyprus	21.19	21.46	21.74	20.87	16.33	1.3%	1.3%	-4.0%	-21.8%	-24.9%
Czechia	12.37	13.63	13.95	14.16	13.81	10.2%	2.3%	1.5%	-2.5%	-1.0%
Denmark	25.58	23.91	23.30	22.34	19.79	-6.5%	-2.6%	-4.1%	-11.4%	-15.1%
Estonia	13.56	12.92	13.25	11.59	12.59	-4.7%	2.6%	-12.5%	8.6%	-5.0%
Finland	14.50	14.85	15.23	14.93	15.20	2.4%	2.6%	-2.0%	1.8%	-0.2%
France	16.29	16.06	17.41	17.42	17.98	-1.4%	8.4%	0.1%	3.2%	3.3%
Germany	28.05	28.76	26.44	28.63	28.00	2.5%	-8.1%	8.3%	-2.2%	5.9%
Greece	17.19	17.49	16.13	17.61	16.76	1.7%	-7.8%	9.2%	-4.8%	3.9%
Hungary	11.02	10.93	10.79	10.23	10.01	-0.8%	-1.3%	-5.2%	-2.2%	-7.2%
Ireland	21.57	20.62	22.09	20.84	22.91	-4.4%	7.1%	-5.7%	9.9%	3.7%
Italy	21.67	22.90	23.24	21.16	20.30	5.7%	1.5%	-9.0%	-4.1%	-12.7%
Latvia	14.47	15.42	15.57	14.73	14.95	6.6%	1.0%	-5.4%	1.5%	-4.0%
Lithuania	10.57	12.01	12.08	13.67	12.58	13.6%	0.6%	13.2%	-8.0%	4.1%
Luxembourg	14.64	15.52	15.53	17.20	17.19	6.0%	0.1%	10.8%	-0.1%	10.7%
Malta	15.11	15.12	15.08	14.73	15.14	0.1%	-0.3%	-2.3%	2.8%	0.4%
Netherlands	18.74	21.13	21.04	18.49	17.93	12.8%	-0.4%	-12.1%	-3.0%	-14.8%
Norway	14.34	13.81	12.66	9.08	8.72	-3.7%	-8.3%	-28.3%	-4.0%	-31.1%
Poland	12.97	12.50	12.94	13.85	14.23	-3.6%	3.5%	7.0%	2.7%	10.0%
Portugal	21.83	20.42	20.67	20.16	20.16	-6.5%	1.2%	-2.5%	0.0%	-2.5%
Romania	12.87	13.59	14.36	14.61	14.40	5.6%	5.7%	1.7%	-1.4%	0.3%
Slovakia	12.74	13.62	13.85	14.88	15.29	6.9%	1.7%	7.4%	2.8%	10.4%
Slovenia	14.24	14.05	14.53	13.12	14.76	-1.3%	3.4%	-9.7%	12.5%	1.6%
Spain	21.59	20.45	19.93	18.12	18.43	-5.3%	-2.5%	-9.1%	1.7%	-7.5%
Sweden	17.52	17.21	17.64	15.63	14.92	-1.8%	2.5%	-11.4%	-4.5%	-15.4%
Turkey	8.53	8.47	10.40	9.96	8.17	-0.7%	22.8%	-4.2%	-18.0%	-21.4%
United Kingdom	18.46	19.17	20.19	20.22	..	3.8%	5.3%	0.1%	..	..
Euro Area	21.11	21.22	21.07	20.98	20.92	0.5%	-0.7%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.7%
EU 27	19.82	19.88	19.80	19.63	19.50	0.3%	-0.4%	-0.9%	-0.7%	-1.5%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	102.2%	97.2%	104.8%	99.3%	109.5%	13.6%	22.8%	13.2%	12.5%	10.7%
EU 27	108.8%	103.7%	111.6%	106.2%	117.5%	-6.5%	-8.3%	-28.3%	-21.8%	-31.1%

Source: Eurostat

Table 15: Household Electricity Prices in band DE in Europe (S2 2018 to S2 2020) all taxes included

Band DE	all taxes included (c/kWh)					% change				
	July '18 - Dec '18	Jan '19 - June '19	July '19 - Dec '19	Jan '20 - June '20	July '20 - Dec '20	S2 '18 - S1 '19	S1 '19 - S2 '19	S2 '19 - S1 '20	S1 '20 - S2 '20	12 months to S2 '20
Austria	16.02	15.89	16.17	16.83	17.26	-0.8%	1.8%	4.1%	2.6%	6.7%
Belgium	23.21	23.08	20.94	22.62	21.85	-0.6%	-9.3%	8.0%	-3.4%	4.3%
Bulgaria	10.00	9.80	9.35	9.32	9.49	-2.0%	-4.6%	-0.3%	1.8%	1.5%
Croatia	12.43	12.37	12.44	12.18	12.27	-0.5%	0.6%	-2.1%	0.7%	-1.4%
Cyprus	21.01	18.14	21.24	18.09	16.02	-13.7%	17.1%	-14.8%	-11.4%	-24.6%
Czechia	12.21	13.51	13.88	14.12	13.70	10.6%	2.7%	1.7%	-3.0%	-1.3%
Denmark	23.57	21.99	21.37	20.34	16.99	-6.7%	-2.8%	-4.8%	-16.5%	-20.5%
Estonia	12.73	11.90	12.18	10.57	11.57	-6.5%	2.4%	-13.2%	9.5%	-5.0%
Finland	12.03	12.18	12.55	12.28	12.49	1.2%	3.0%	-2.2%	1.7%	-0.5%
France	15.56	15.33	16.71	16.77	17.33	-1.5%	9.0%	0.4%	3.3%	3.7%
Germany	25.94	26.55	23.70	25.79	25.23	2.4%	-10.7%	8.8%	-2.2%	6.5%
Greece	21.40	20.52	19.96	19.45	19.75	-4.1%	-2.7%	-2.6%	1.5%	-1.1%
Hungary	10.78	10.84	10.63	10.62	10.41	0.6%	-1.9%	-0.1%	-2.0%	-2.1%
Ireland	17.56	17.78	18.33	18.01	18.57	1.3%	3.1%	-1.7%	3.1%	1.3%
Italy	20.61	22.43	22.52	18.80	17.99	8.8%	0.4%	-16.5%	-4.3%	-20.1%
Latvia	14.82	15.38	15.74	14.92	15.27	3.8%	2.3%	-5.2%	2.3%	-3.0%
Lithuania	9.81	11.08	11.33	12.79	12.04	12.9%	2.3%	12.9%	-5.9%	6.3%
Luxembourg	13.62	14.51	14.50	16.11	16.12	6.5%	-0.1%	11.1%	0.1%	11.2%
Malta	33.53	32.40	31.98	31.56	32.03	-3.4%	-1.3%	-1.3%	1.5%	0.2%
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	12.91	12.35	11.22	7.74	7.37	-4.3%	-9.1%	-31.0%	-4.8%	-34.3%
Poland	12.49	12.43	12.59	13.82	13.96	-0.5%	1.3%	9.8%	1.0%	10.9%
Portugal	20.52	19.57	19.58	19.17	19.32	-4.6%	0.1%	-2.1%	0.8%	-1.3%
Romania	12.43	13.55	14.16	14.34	14.10	9.0%	4.5%	1.3%	-1.7%	-0.4%
Slovakia	11.26	11.96	12.29	13.30	13.67	6.2%	2.8%	8.2%	2.8%	11.2%
Slovenia	12.79	12.26	12.72	11.35	13.13	-4.1%	3.8%	-10.8%	15.7%	3.2%
Spain	17.98	17.92	17.96	16.14	16.44	-0.3%	0.2%	-10.1%	1.9%	-8.5%
Sweden	15.14	14.91	15.06	13.79	13.46	-1.5%	1.0%	-8.4%	-2.4%	-10.6%
Turkey	8.35	8.39	10.31	9.87	8.20	0.5%	22.9%	-4.3%	-16.9%	-20.5%
United Kingdom	17.28	17.79	18.84	19.00	..	3.0%	5.9%	0.8%	..	..
Euro Area	19.67	20.16	19.72	19.69	19.57	2.5%	-2.2%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-0.8%
EU 27	18.45	18.85	18.51	18.45	18.28	2.2%	-1.8%	-0.3%	-0.9%	-1.2%
Ireland relative to:										
Euro Area	89.3%	88.2%	93.0%	91.5%	94.9%					
EU 27	95.2%	94.3%	99.0%	97.6%	101.6%					

Source: Eurostat



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